

RISK ASSESSMENT INSTRUMENT (RAI) DATA

July 15, 2015 through January 15, 2016

INTRODUCTION

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- This PowerPoint contains information regarding the Risk Assessment Instruments (RAIs) completed between July 15, 2015 and January 15, 2016
- The RAIs were completed in one of the six assigned Intake Centers, and the data was compiled by the Statewide JDAI Coordinator
- The RAI data includes information regarding the youth who were not able to be released in the field based on Law Enforcement Officer's discretion
- The RAI data assists with identifying trends and gaps in services both on a local and a state level in addition to identifying areas where digging deeper into the data would be beneficial

RISK ASSESSMENT INSTRUMENT (RAI) TIMELINE

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January 23,
2012

- Minnehaha County and Pennington County began using the RAI for all juvenile intake decisions

September
3, 2013

- Lincoln County began using the RAI for all juvenile intake decisions

January 13,
2015

- A Supreme Court Rules Hearing was held relating to the adoption of a new rule regarding the use of the RAI statewide. The Rule was adopted on this date to become effective July 1, 2015
(*Supreme Court Rule 15-14*)

January to
June 2015

- Presiding Judges in all 7 Judicial Circuits appointed Intake Officers to fulfill the intake function
- Statewide Coordinator trained all newly appointed Intake Officers across the state
- A data template was created to house all RAI information for the new counties implementing the RAI

July 1, 2015

- The South Dakota RAI was implemented in the remaining 63 Counties that had not already been utilizing the RAI for all juvenile intake decisions
- Launched the RAI data template to incorporate quality assurance

RISK ASSESSMENT INSTRUMENT (RAI)

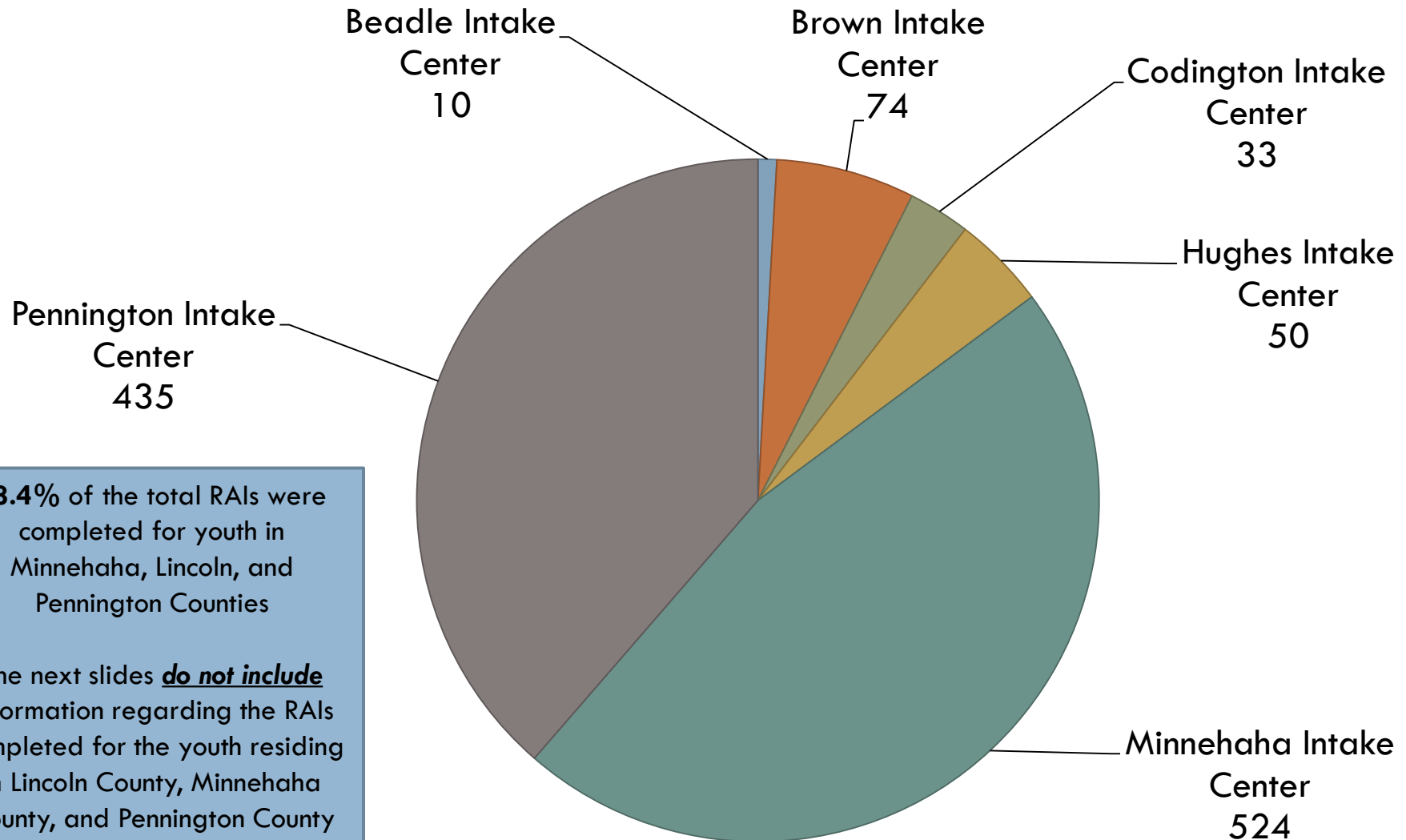
OVERVIEW

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- The Intake Centers are located in:
 - ▣ Beadle County, Brown County, Codington County (started in September 2015), Hughes County, Minnehaha County, and Pennington County
- Between July 15, 2015 and January 15, 2016, a total of **1126 RAIs** were completed in the State of South Dakota
 - ▣ Of those 1126 RAIs, **827** (or **73.4%**) were completed for the youth residing in the three counties (Minnehaha County, Lincoln County, and Pennington County) who have already been implementing the core strategies of JDAI, and **299** (or **26.6%**) were completed in the 63 counties where the JDAI core strategies have not yet been implemented

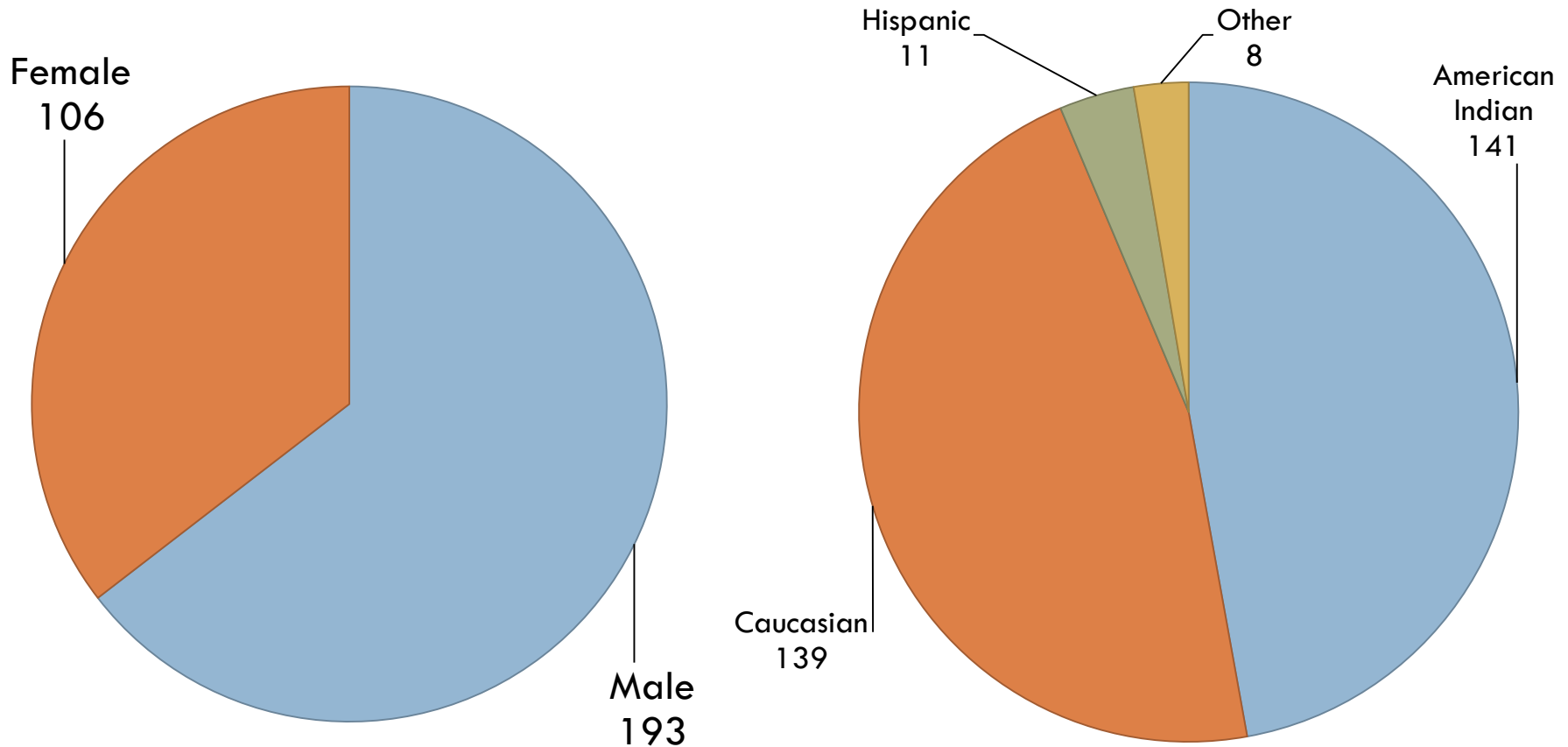
TOTAL NUMBER OF RAIs COMPLETED BY INTAKE CENTER

5



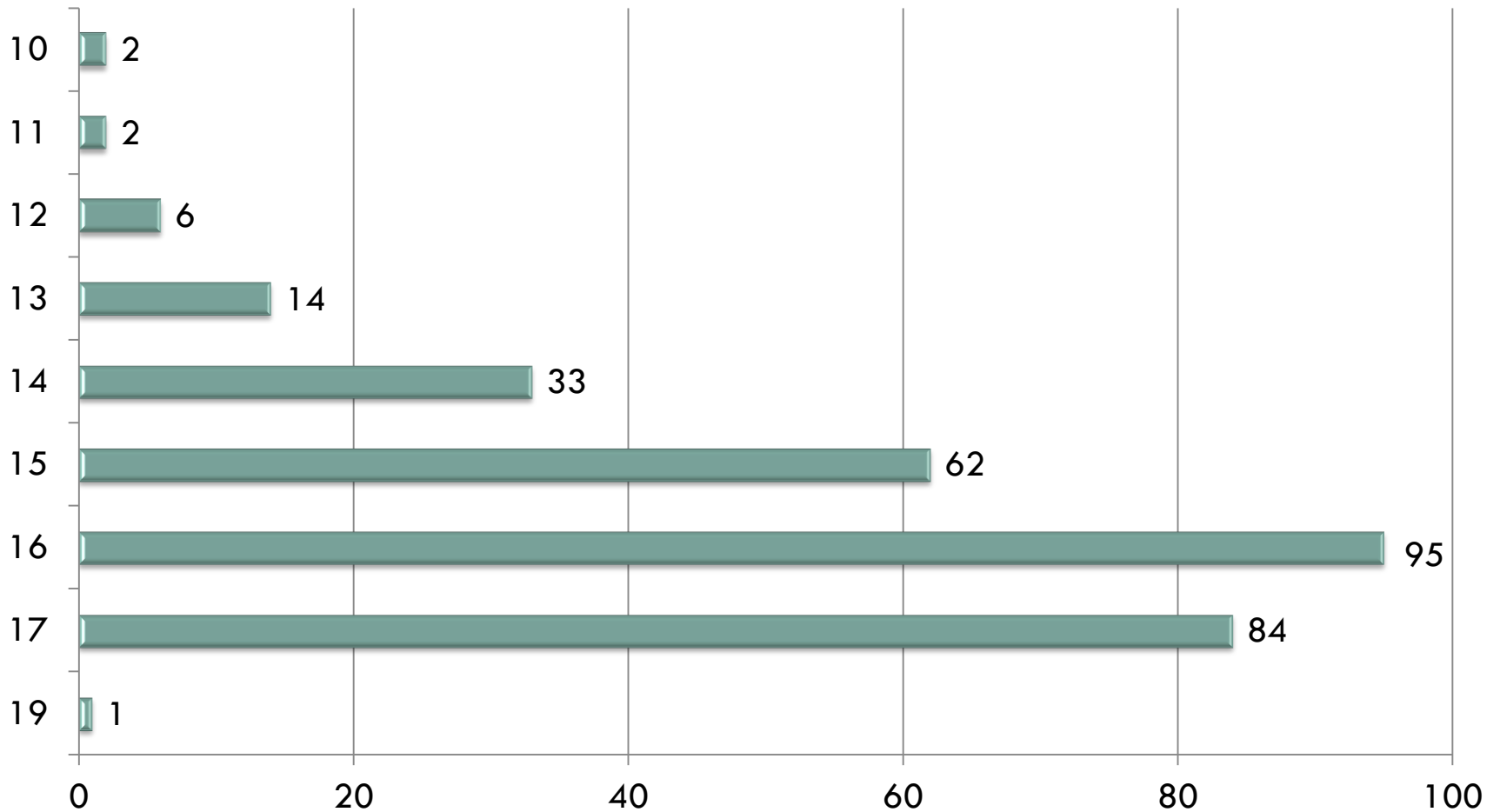
DEMOGRAPHICS

6



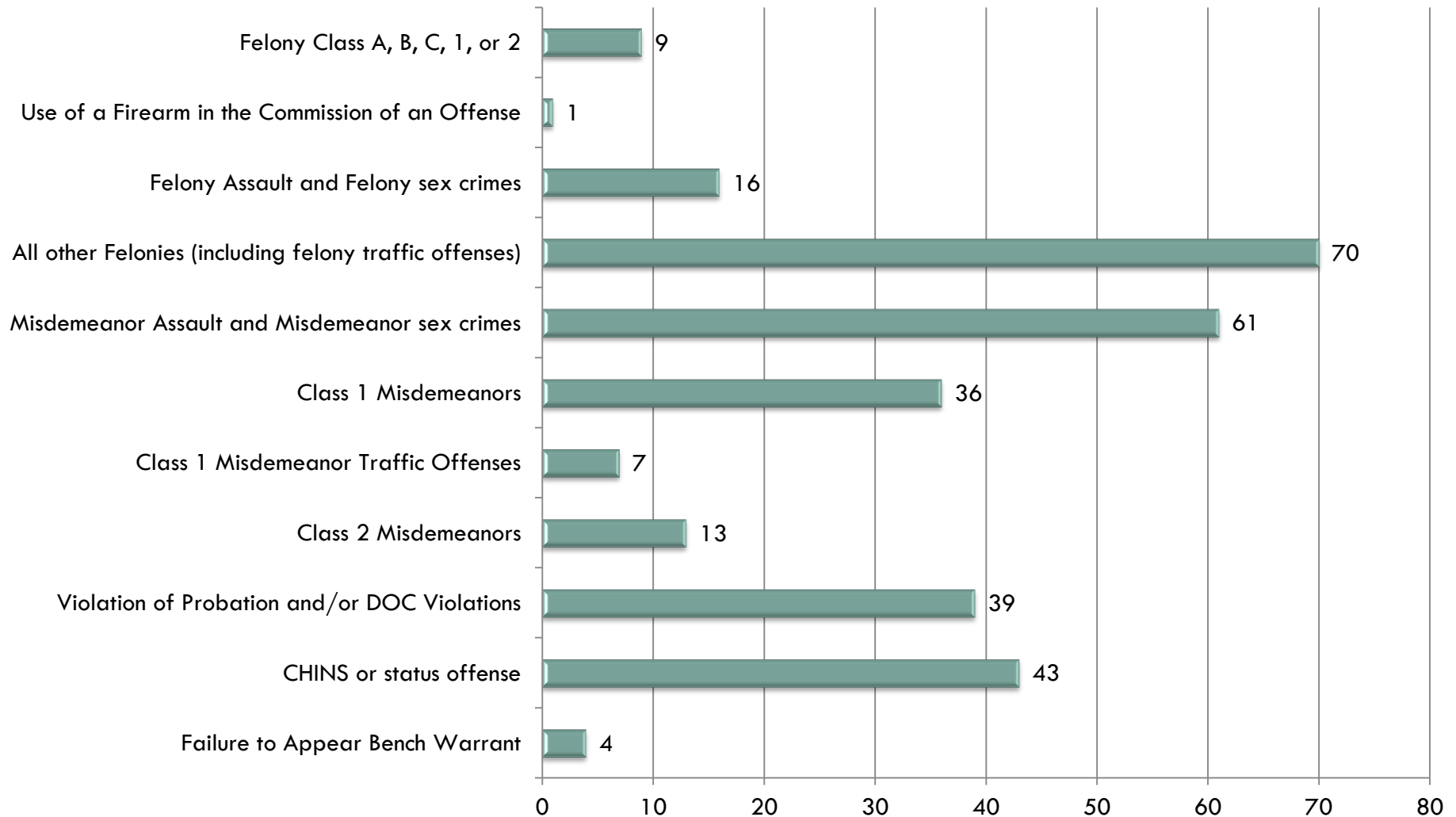
AGE OF YOUTH AT TIME OF RAI

7



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

8



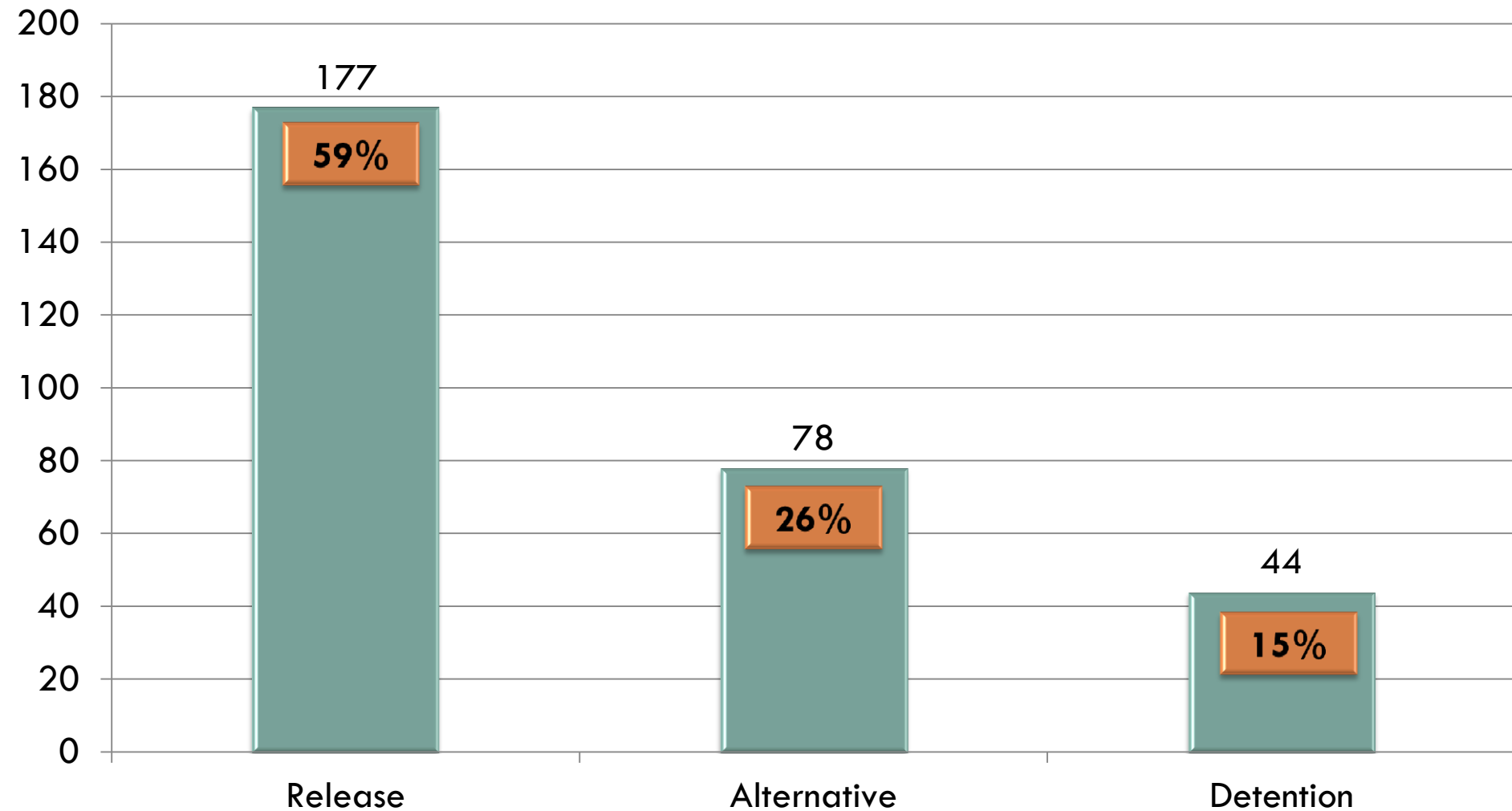
MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY ACTUAL OFFENSE (TOP 10 CHARGES)

9

OFFENSE	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Probation Violation	38	12.7%
Simple Assault Domestic Violence	30	10.0%
Runaway	22	7.4%
Simple Assault	21	7.0%
Grand Theft	19	6.4%
Ingesting	19	6.4%
Minor in Consumption	18	6.0%
Possession of a Controlled Substance	14	4.7%
Possession of Marijuana	8	2.7%
Aggravated Assault	8	2.7%

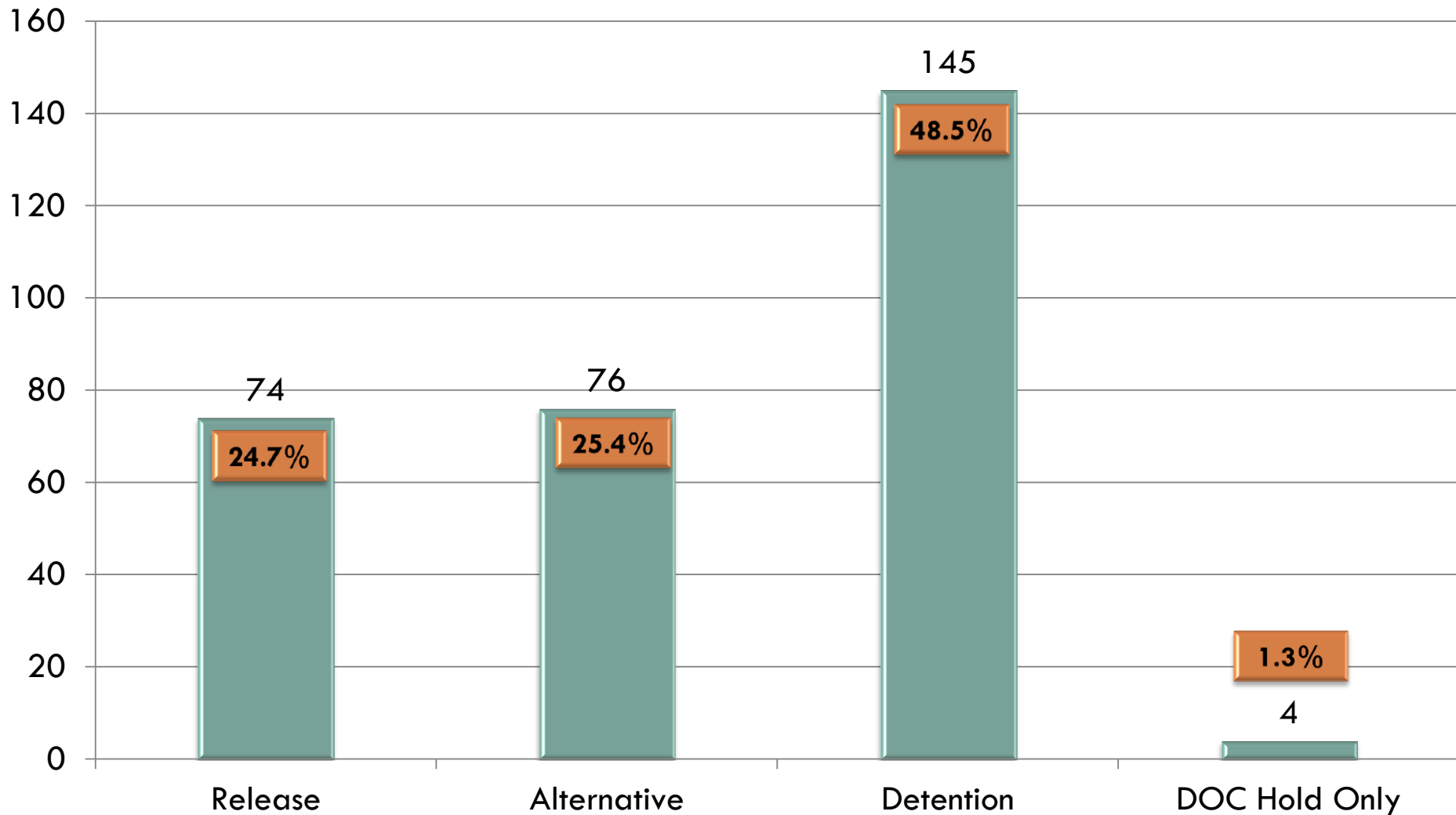
INDICATED RAI DECISION

10



ACTUAL RAI DECISION

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Combined 6 month RAI data analysis: 1/15/15 to 1/15/16 –299 RAIs

OVERRIDES

12

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
No Override Used (<i>Indicated matched Actual decision</i>)	129	43.2%
Overrode Down	15	5.0%
Overrode Up (<i>reasons listed below</i>)	151	50.5%
DOC Hold Only	4	1.3%

OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Parent, Guardian, Custodian not available or not suitable	15
Run Risk	20
Minor has failed a detention alternative program	6
Minor held pending referral to mental health/chemical dependency agency	1
Minor held for another jurisdiction (outside of SD)	5
Victim in the home and there is an immediate safety concern	33
Close proximity of victim and there is an immediate safety concern	2
Failure to Appear Magistrate Warrant	1
Failure to Appear Juvenile Warrant	1
Arrest Warrant	2
Unable to Pay Warrant	3
Other (<i>full list on next slide</i>)	62
TOTAL	151

OVERRIDES (CONTINUED)

13

“OTHER” OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
No Alternative to Detention Placement Available	23
Overrode due to charges	17
Judicial Order	11
Failure to comply with Court Services	4
Incorrect scoring	3
Held to ensure youth’s safety	3
Intake decision	1
TOTAL	62

RELEASE DECISION/OUTCOME

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RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Released to Parent/Guardian/Custodian	72	24.1%
Hughes County Non-Secure Detention Center	35	11.7%
Minnehaha County Detention Center	33	11.0%
Codington County Detention Center	32	10.7%
Western South Dakota Juvenile Services Center (Rapid City)	24	8.0%
Roberts County Detention Center	22	7.4%
Volunteers of America Shelter Care (Sioux Falls)	20	6.7%
Brown County Detention Center	20	6.7%
Beadle County Detention Center	9	3.0%
Minnehaha County Non-Secure Detention Center	8	2.7%
Lutheran Social Services Arise Youth Center Shelter Care (Rapid City)	7	2.3%
Hughes County Detention Center	7	2.3%
Lutheran Social Services New Beginnings Center Shelter Care (Aberdeen)	6	2.0%
Law Enforcement Transport to Mental Health Facility	2	0.7%
Walworth County Detention Center	1	0.3%
Day County Detention Center	1	0.3%

Combined 6 month RAI data analysis: 1/15/15 to 1/15/16 –299 RAIs

KEY TAKEAWAYS

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- 73.4% of the total RAIs were completed in the Minnehaha County or Pennington County Intake Center
- There is an overrepresentation of American Indian youth at the point of RAI completion
- The highest offense category is “all other felonies” and the highest actual charge is probation violation
- 59% of the youth scored for release, but only 24.7% were actually released
- An alternative placement option would be utilized, if available, at the point of intake

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Beadle County Intake Center RAIs

July 15, 2015 through January 15, 2016

10 RAIs Completed

ASSIGNED COUNTIES

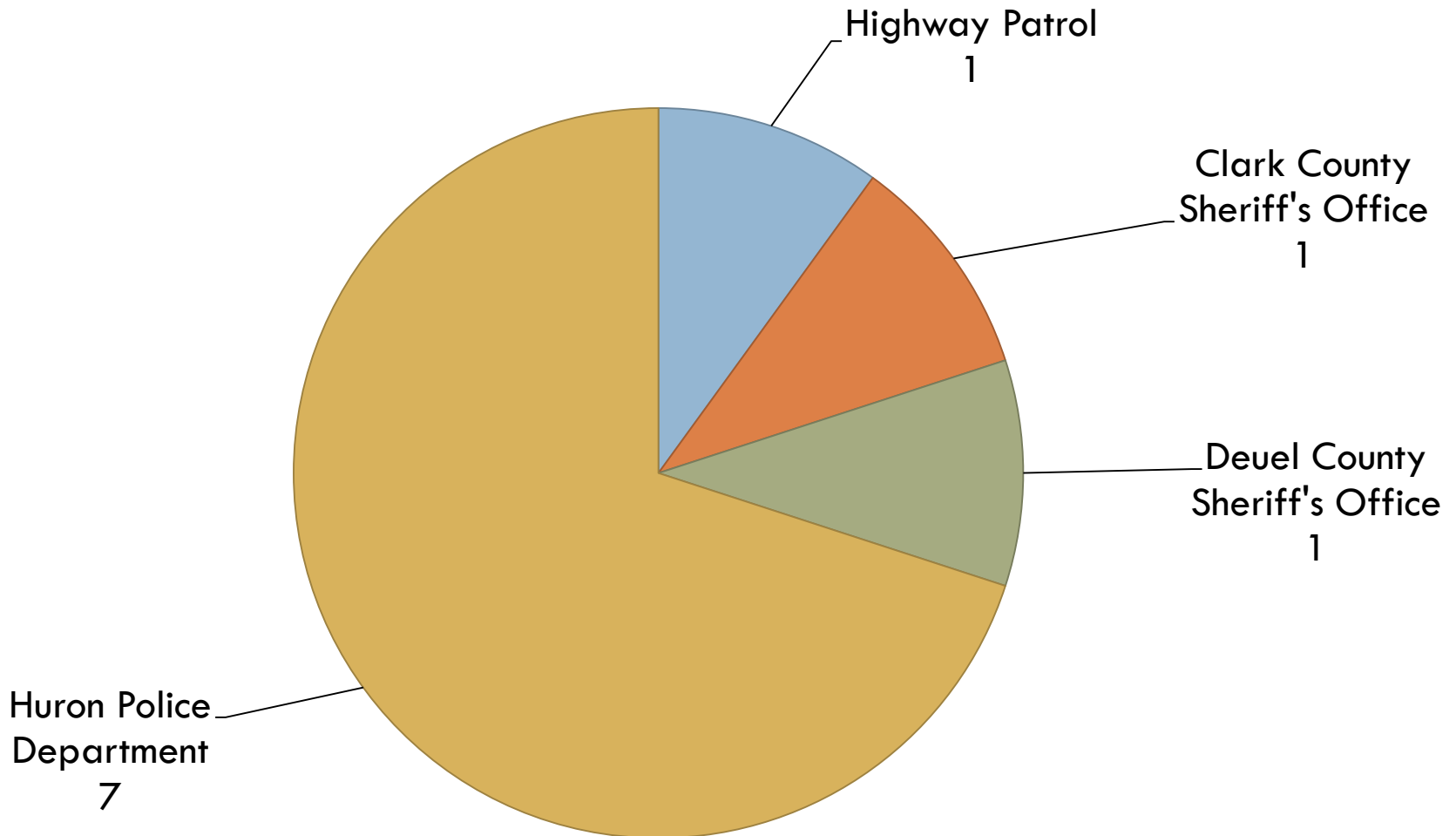
17

- ☐ Beadle
- ☐ Clark
- ☐ Deuel
- ☐ Grant
- ☐ Hamlin

- ☐ Hand
- ☐ Jerauld
- ☐ Kingsbury
- ☐ Sanborn

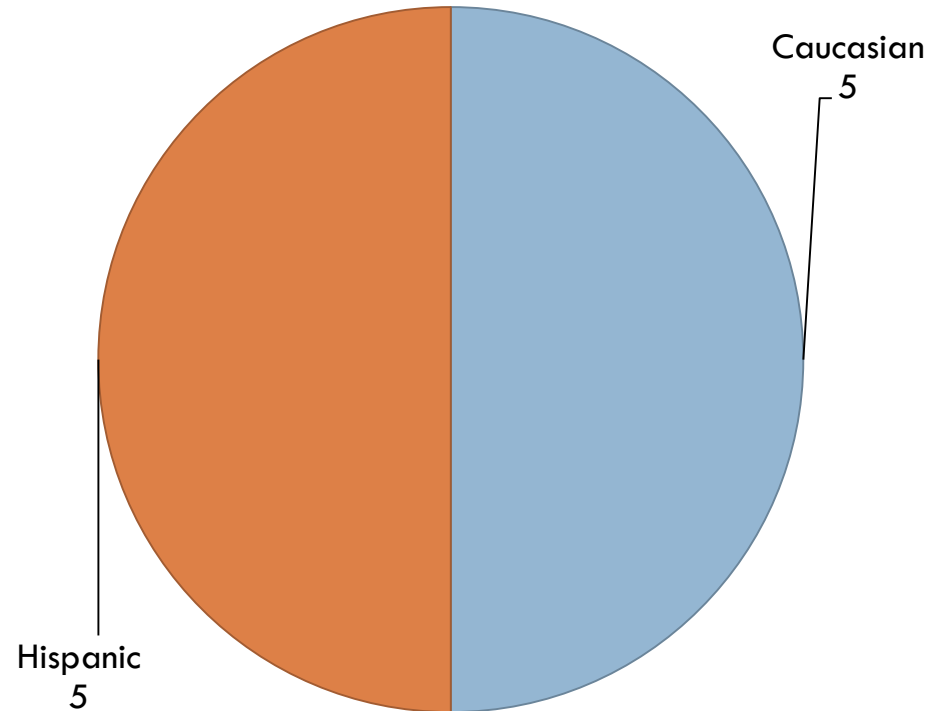
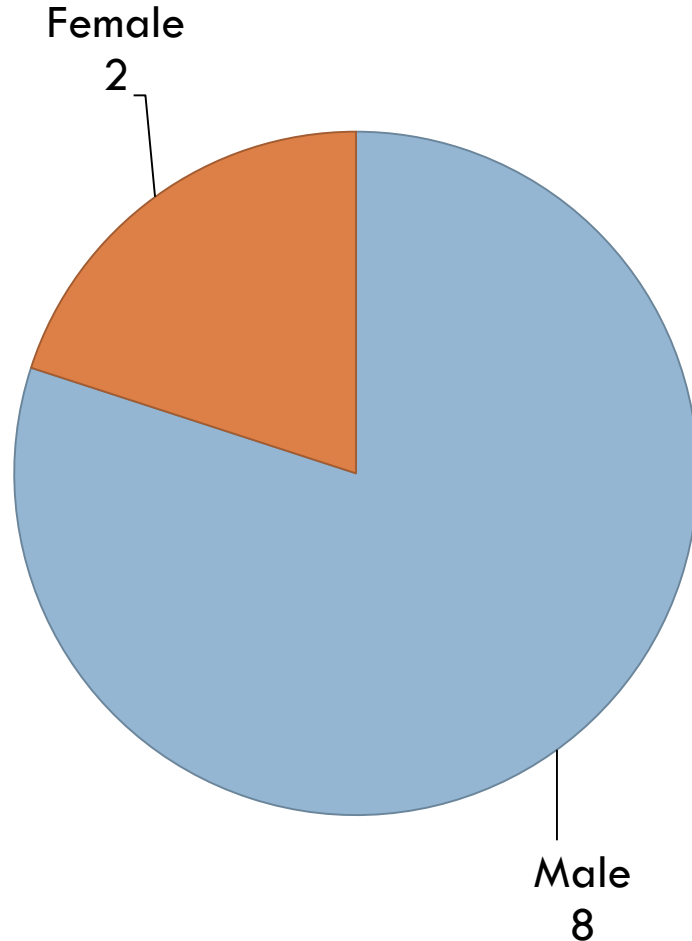
REFERRING ENTITY

18



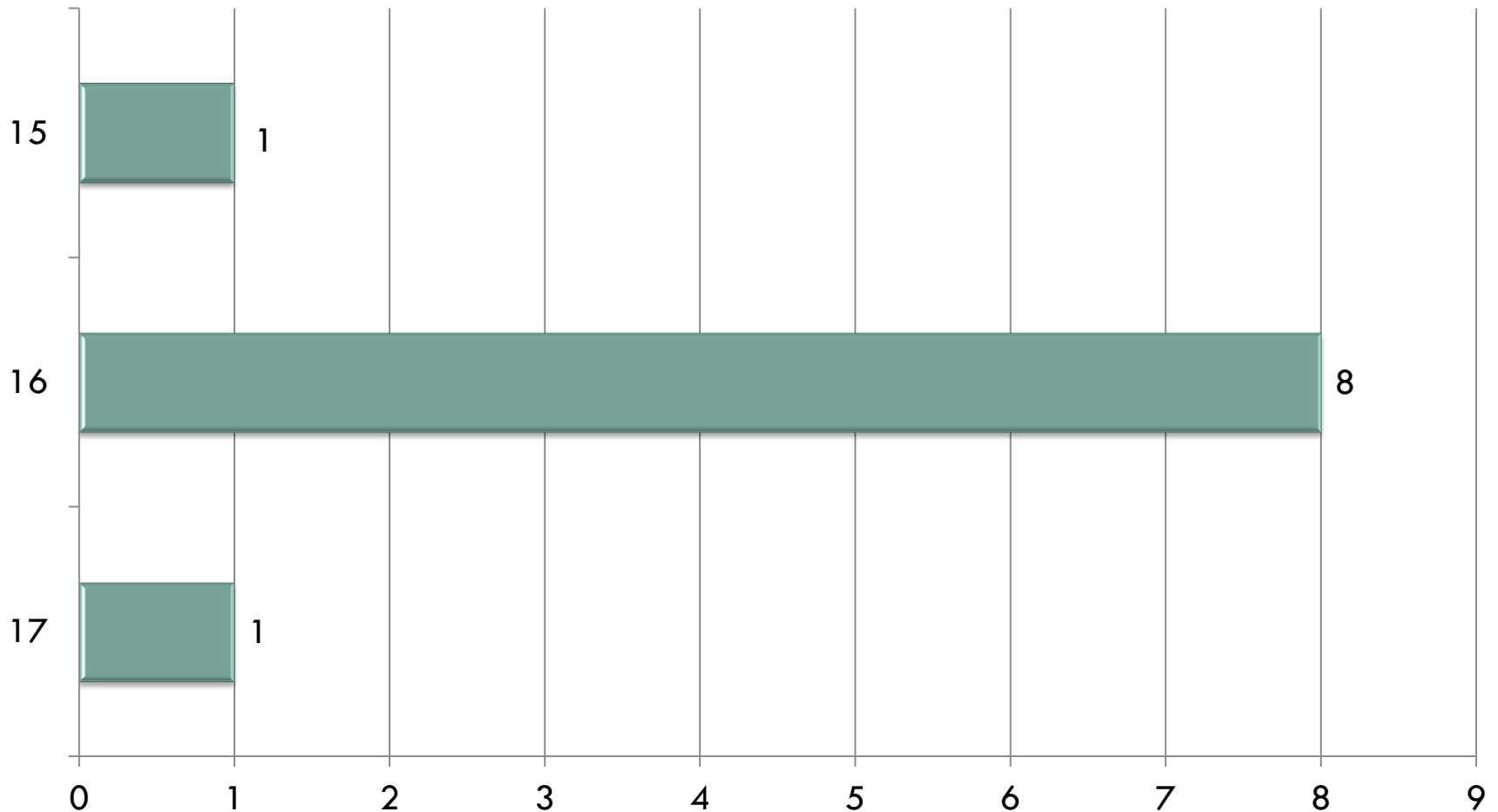
DEMOGRAPHICS

19



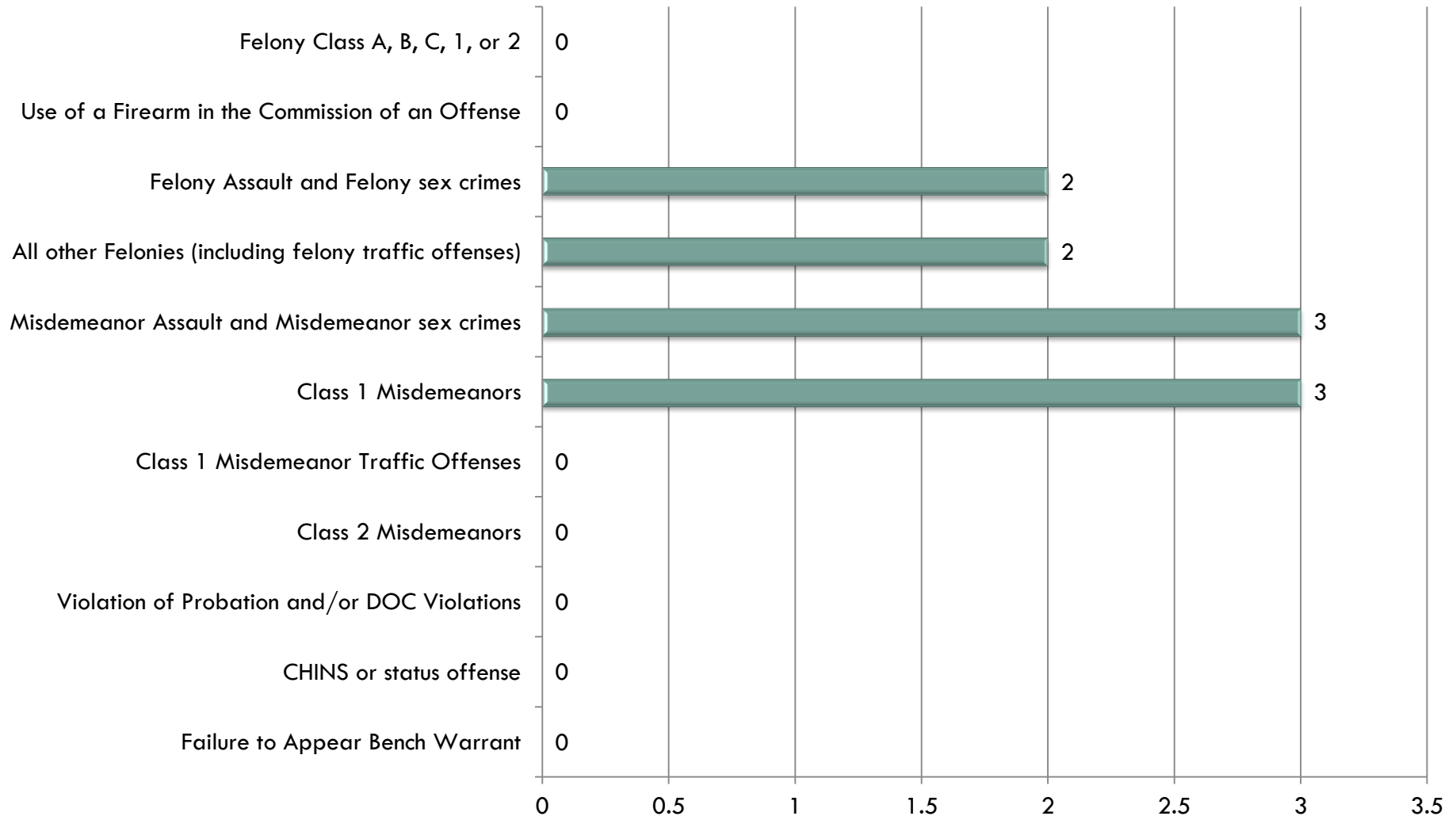
AGE OF YOUTH AT TIME OF RAI

20



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

21



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY ACTUAL OFFENSE

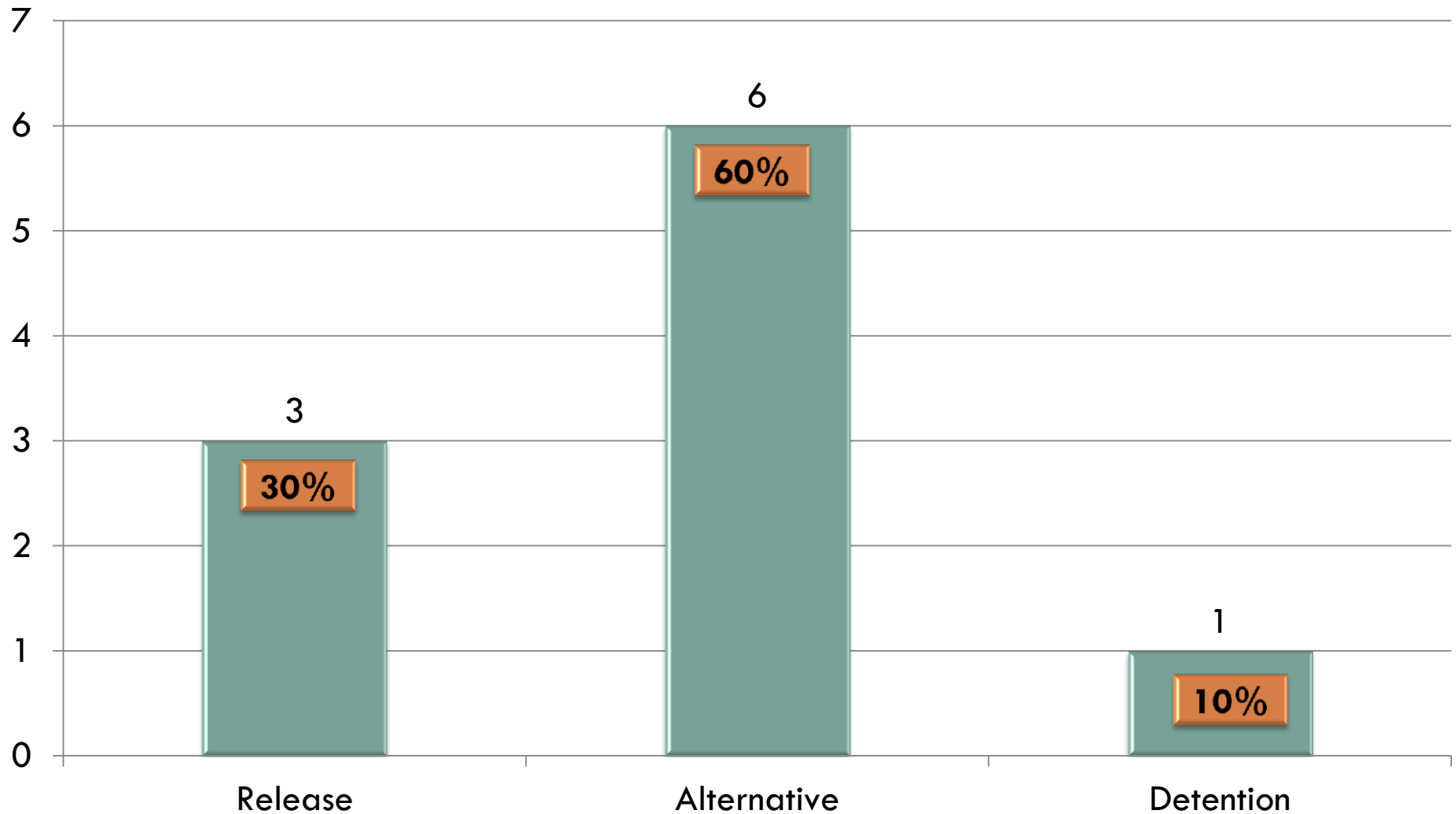
22

OFFENSE
First Degree DWI
3 rd Degree Burglary
3 rd Degree Intentional Damage to Property
Aggravated Assault
Disorderly Conduct
False Personation
Possession of a Forged Instrument
Possession of Child Pornography
Simple Assault
Simple Assault Domestic Violence

***The table above shows all 10 offenses – no offenses were duplicate offenses*

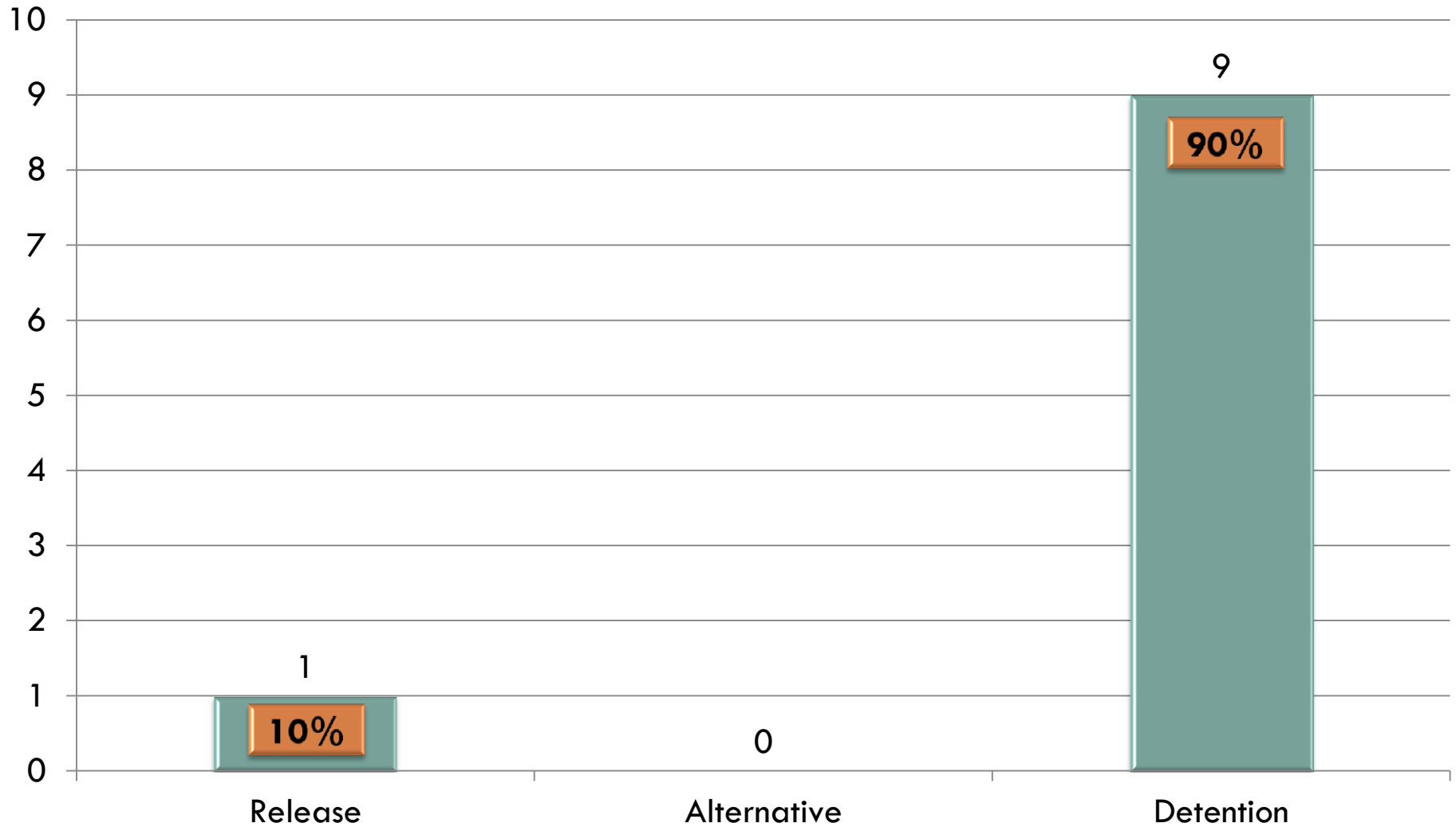
INDICATED RAI DECISION

23



ACTUAL RAI DECISION

24



OVERRIDES

25

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
No Override Used (<i>Indicated matched Actual decision</i>)	1	10%
Override Down	1	10%
Override Up (<i>reasons listed below</i>)	8	80%

OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Parent, Guardian, Custodian not available or not suitable	1
Victim in the home and there is an immediate safety concern	2
Other – No Alternative to Detention Placement Available	4
Other – Override due to charges	1
TOTAL	8

RELEASE DECISION/OUTCOME

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RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Released to Parent/Guardian/Custodian	1	10%
Beadle County Detention Center	7	70%
Codington County Detention Center	2	20%

Brown County Intake Center RAIs

July 15, 2015 through January 15, 2016

74 RAIs Completed

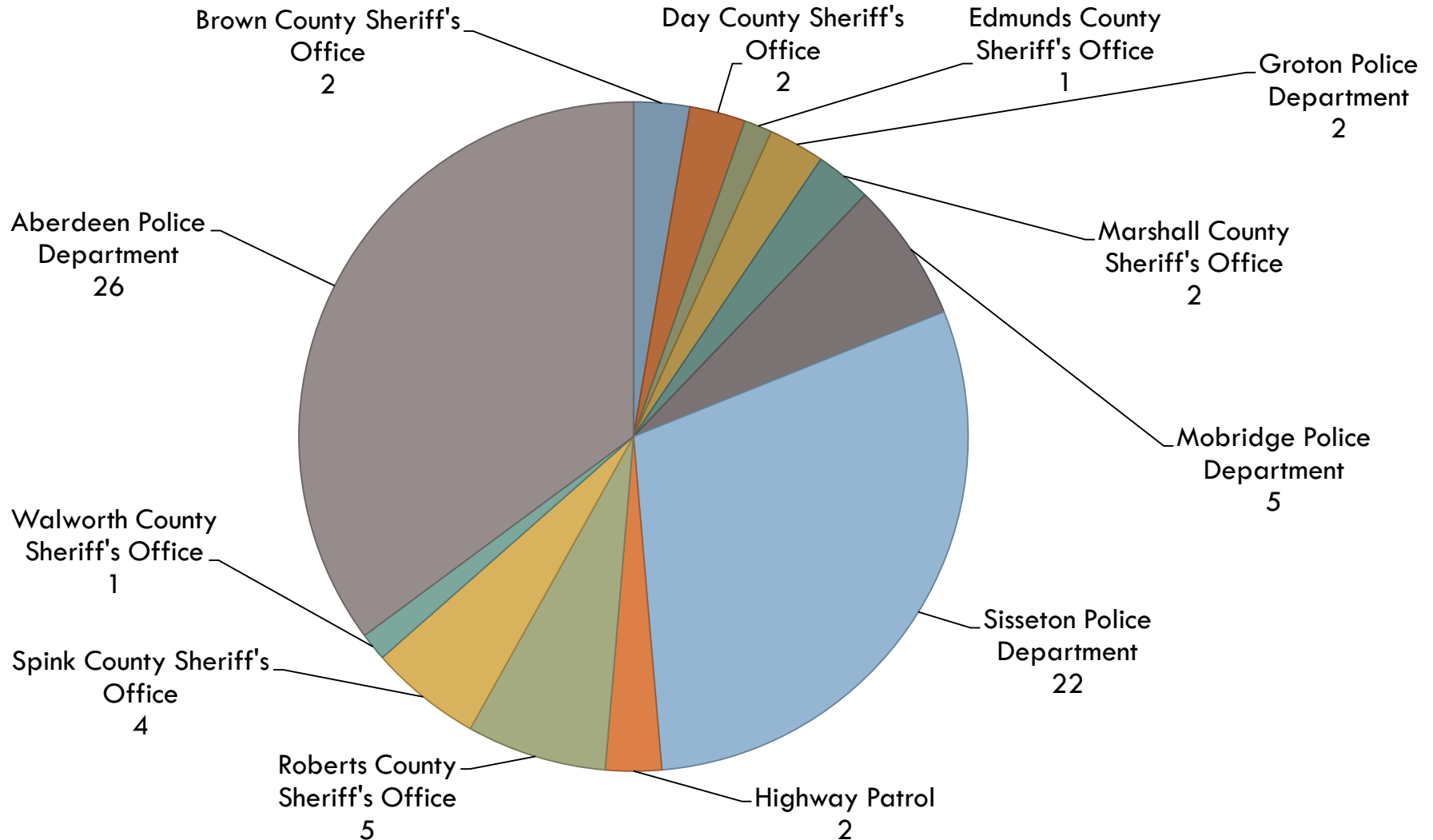
ASSIGNED COUNTIES

28

- ☐ Brown
- ☐ Campbell
- ☐ Day
- ☐ Edmunds
- ☐ Faulk
- ☐ Marshall
- ☐ McPherson
- ☐ Roberts
- ☐ Spink
- ☐ Walworth

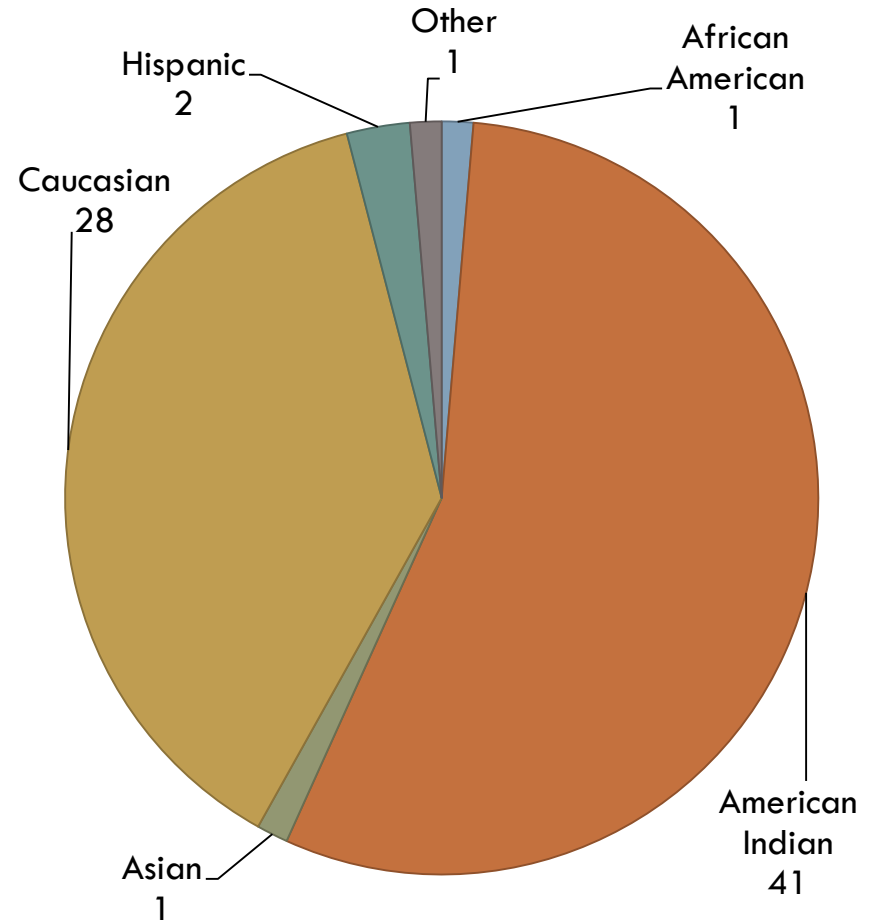
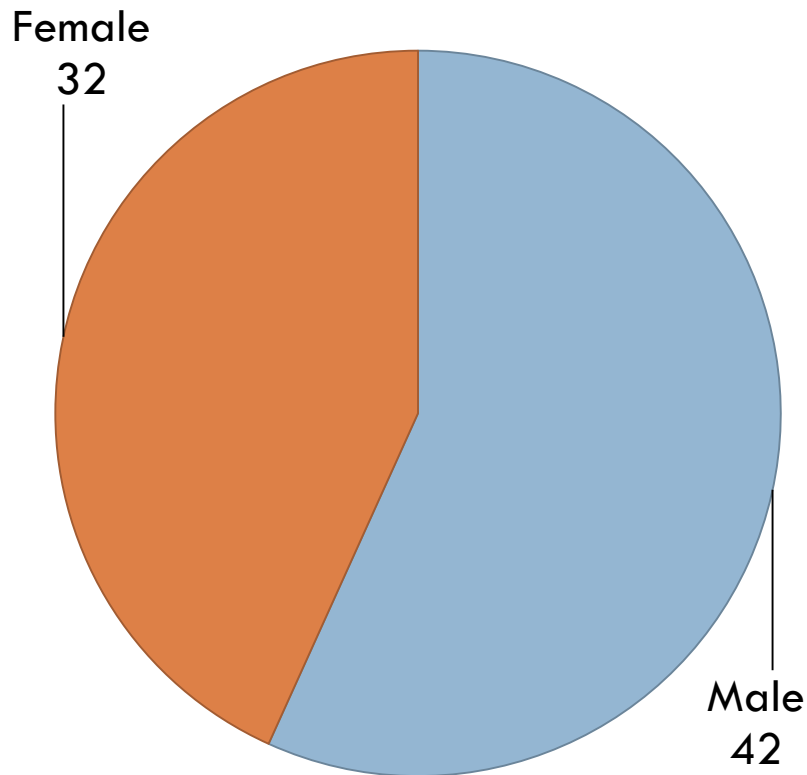
REFERRING ENTITY

29



DEMOGRAPHICS

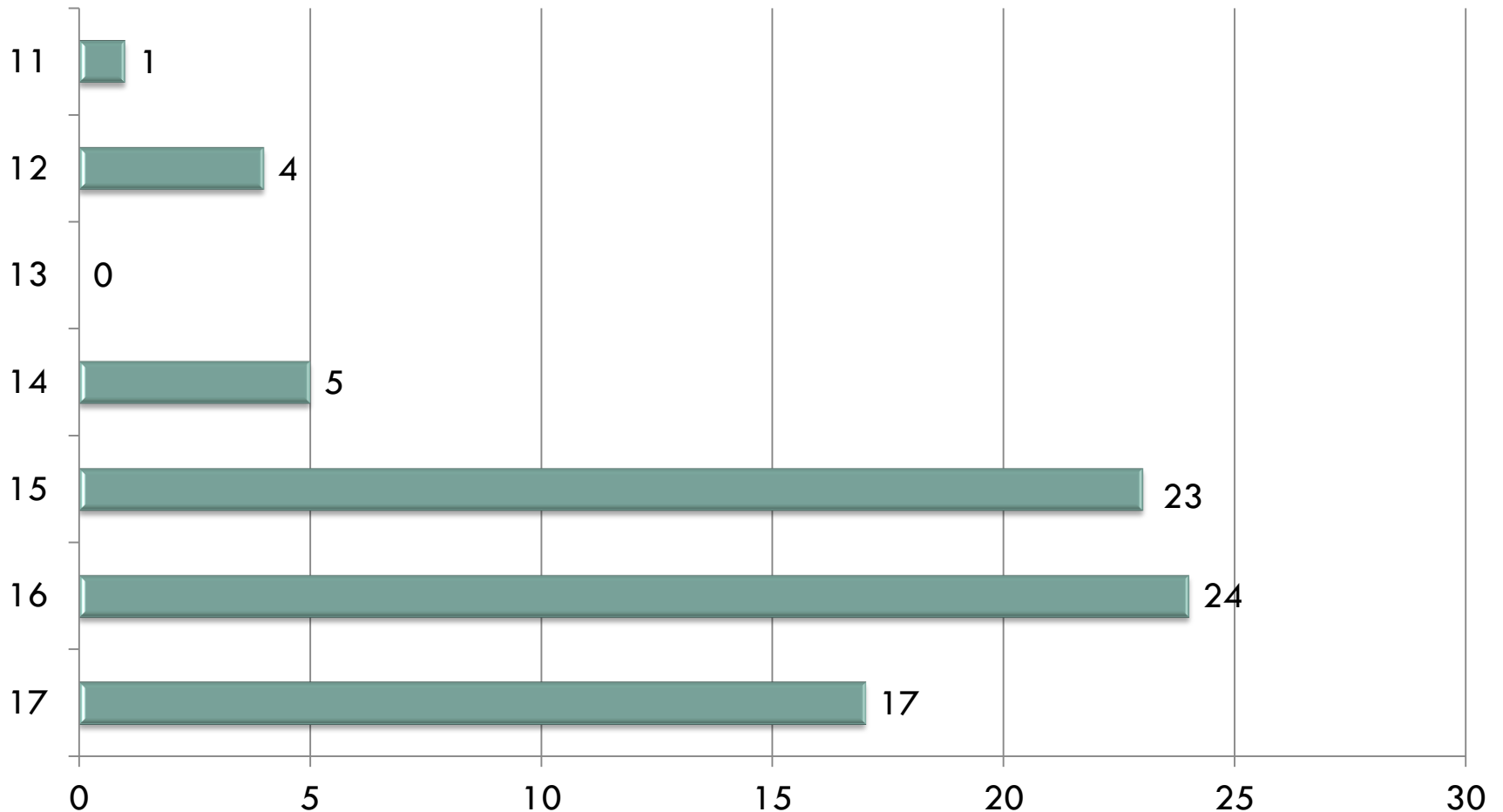
30



"Other" includes:
One Bulgarian Youth

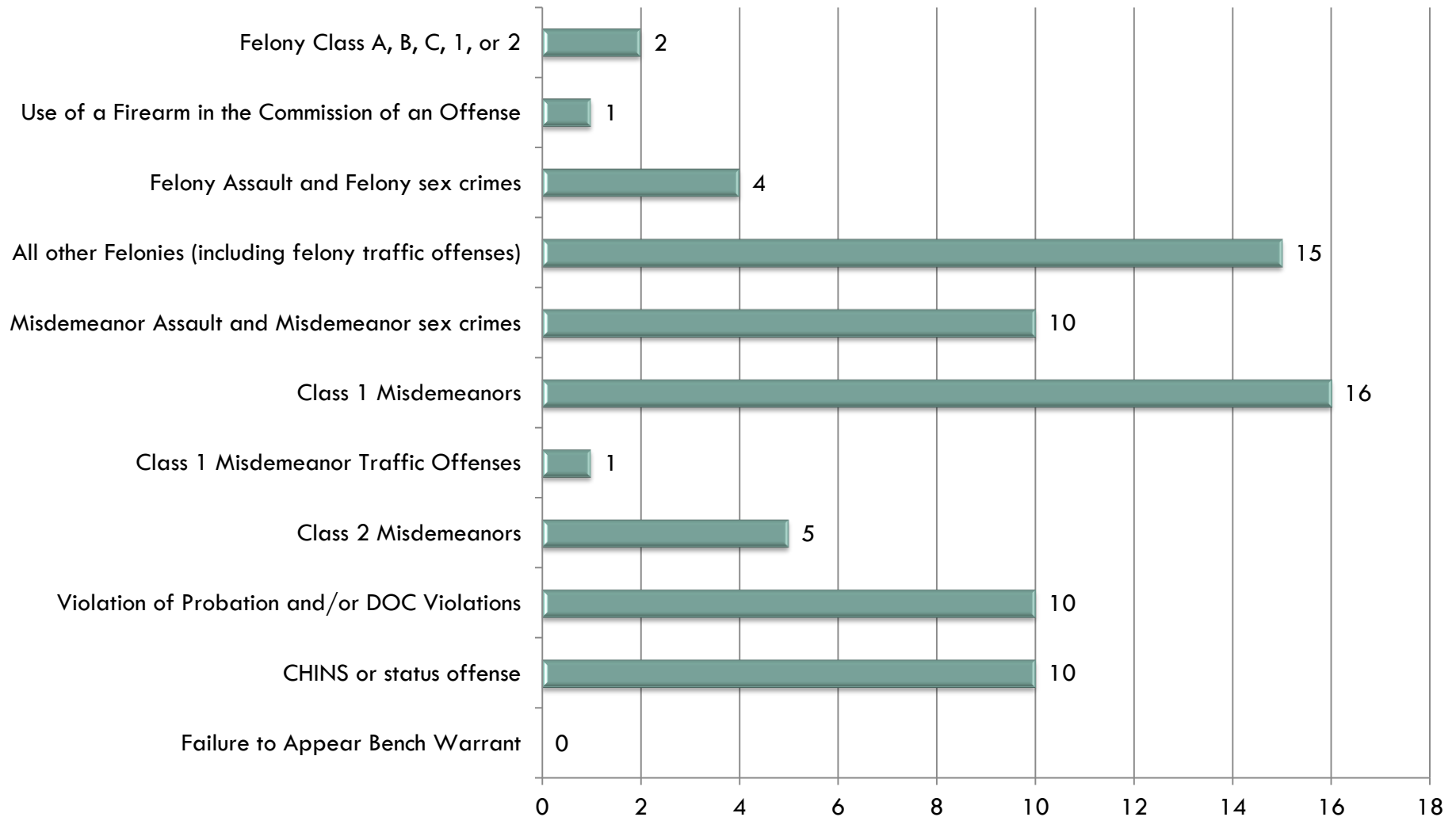
AGE OF YOUTH AT TIME OF RAI

31



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

32



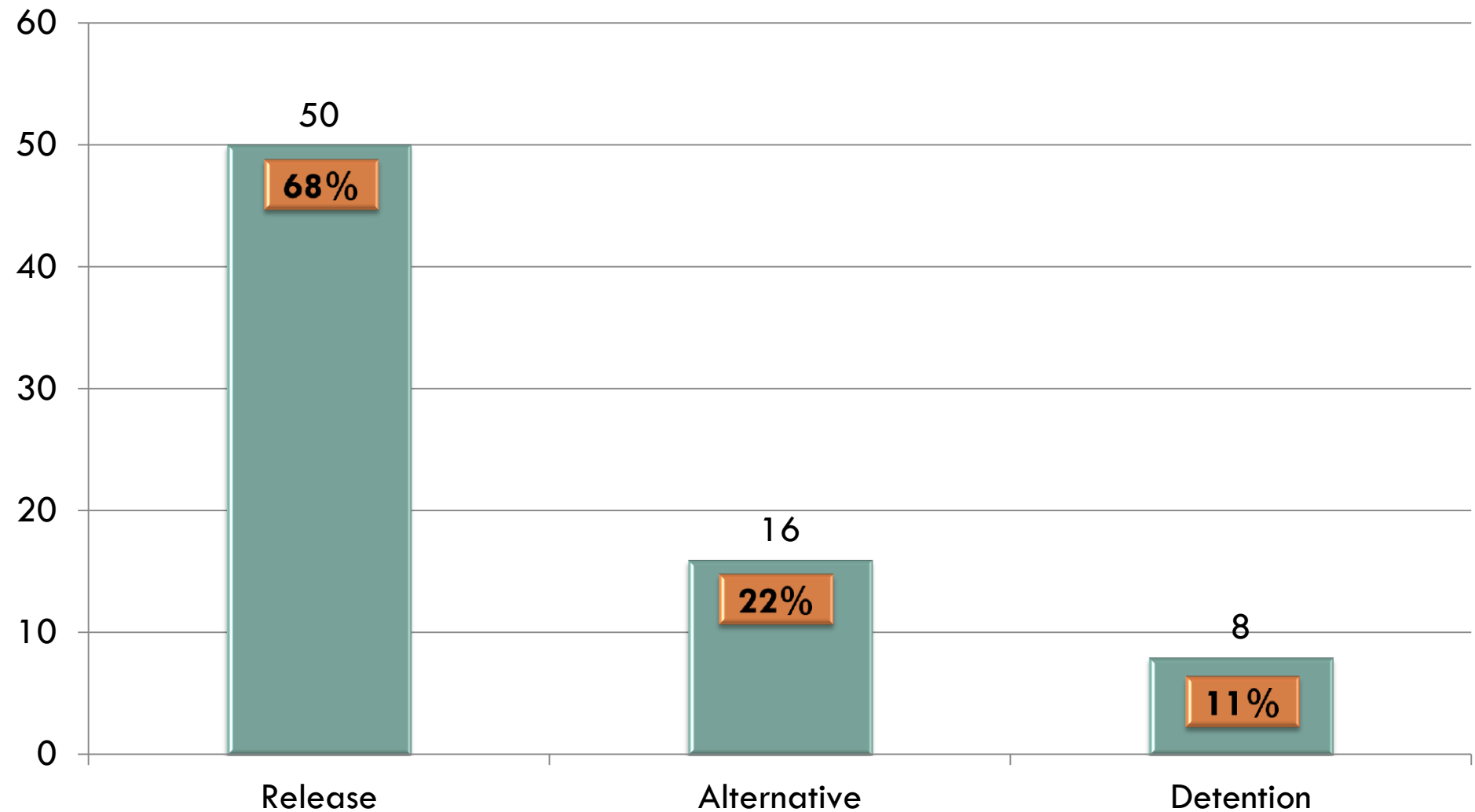
MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY ACTUAL OFFENSE (TOP 9 OFFENSES)

33

OFFENSE	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Probation Violation	9	12.2%
Ingesting	9	12.2%
Runaway	6	8.1%
Possession of Marijuana	5	6.8%
Simple Assault Domestic Violence	5	6.8%
Possession of a Controlled Substance	5	6.8%
Simple Assault	4	5.4%
Minor Consumption	4	5.4%
Grand Theft	3	4.1%

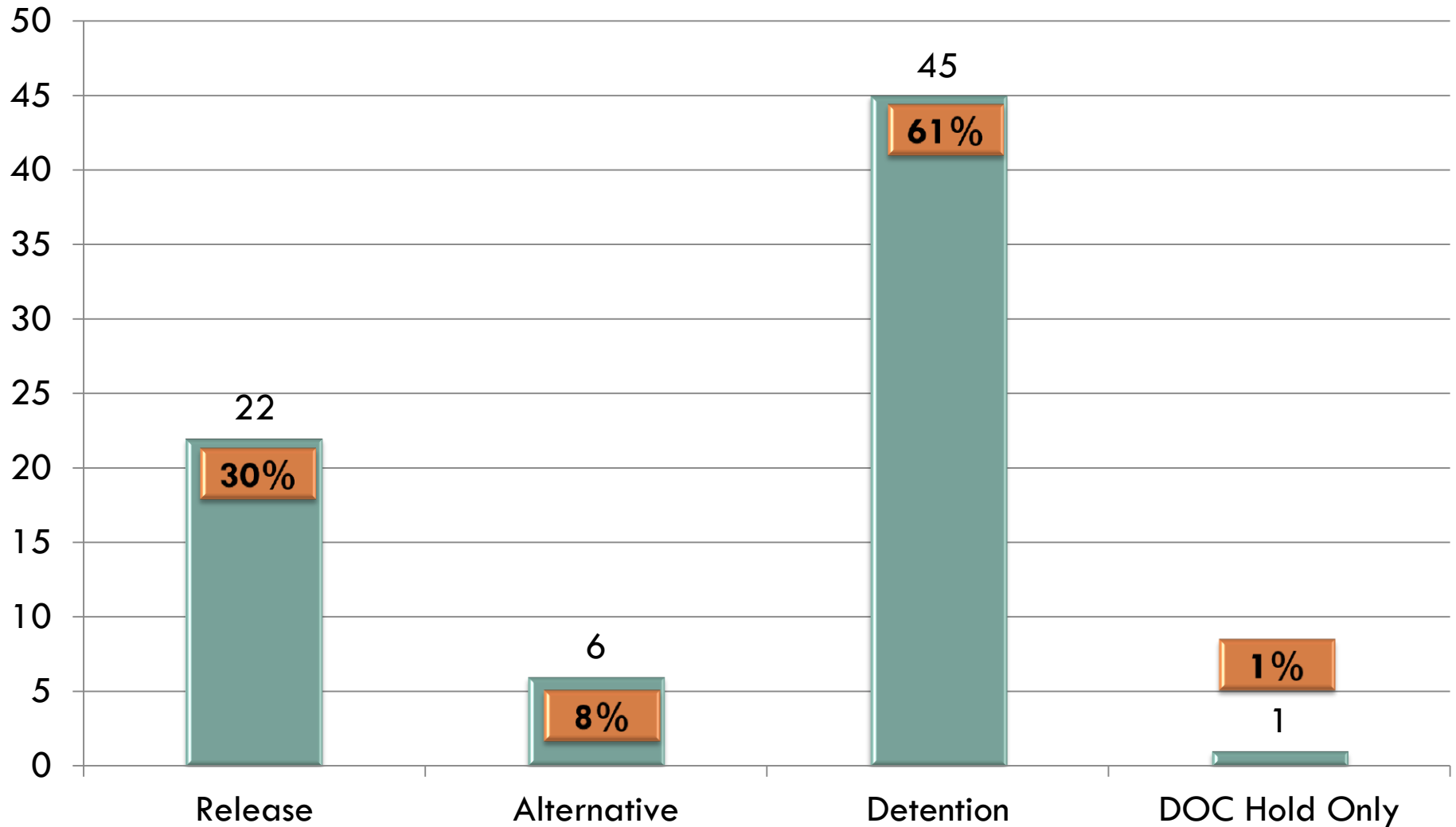
INDICATED RAI DECISION

34



ACTUAL RAI DECISION

35



OVERRIDES

36

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
No Override Used (<i>Indicated matched Actual decision</i>)	35	47.3%
Overrode Down	0	----
Overrode Up (<i>reasons listed below</i>)	38	51.3%
DOC Hold Only	1	1.4%

OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Parent, Guardian, Custodian not available or not suitable	6
Run Risk	2
Minor has failed a detention alternative program	5
Minor held for another jurisdiction (outside of SD)	2
Victim in the home and there is an immediate safety concern	7
Close proximity of victim and there is an immediate safety concern	1
Failure to Appear Magistrate Warrant	1
Unable to Pay Warrant	1
Other (<i>full list on next slide</i>)	13
TOTAL	38

OVERRIDES (CONTINUED)

37

“OTHER” OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Held to ensure youth’s safety	1
No Alternative to Detention Placement Available	9
Overrode due to charges	3
TOTAL	13

RELEASE DECISION/OUTCOME

38

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Roberts County Detention Center	22	29.7%
Released to Parent/Guardian/Custodian	20	27.0%
Brown County Detention Center	20	27.0%
Lutheran Social Services New Beginnings Center Shelter Care (Aberdeen)	6	8.1%
Law Enforcement Transport to Mental Health Facility	2	2.7%
Beadle County Detention Center	2	2.7%
Walworth County Detention Center	1	1.4%
Day County Detention Center	1	1.4%

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Codington County Intake Center RAIs

September 1, 2015 through January 15, 2016

33 RAIs Completed

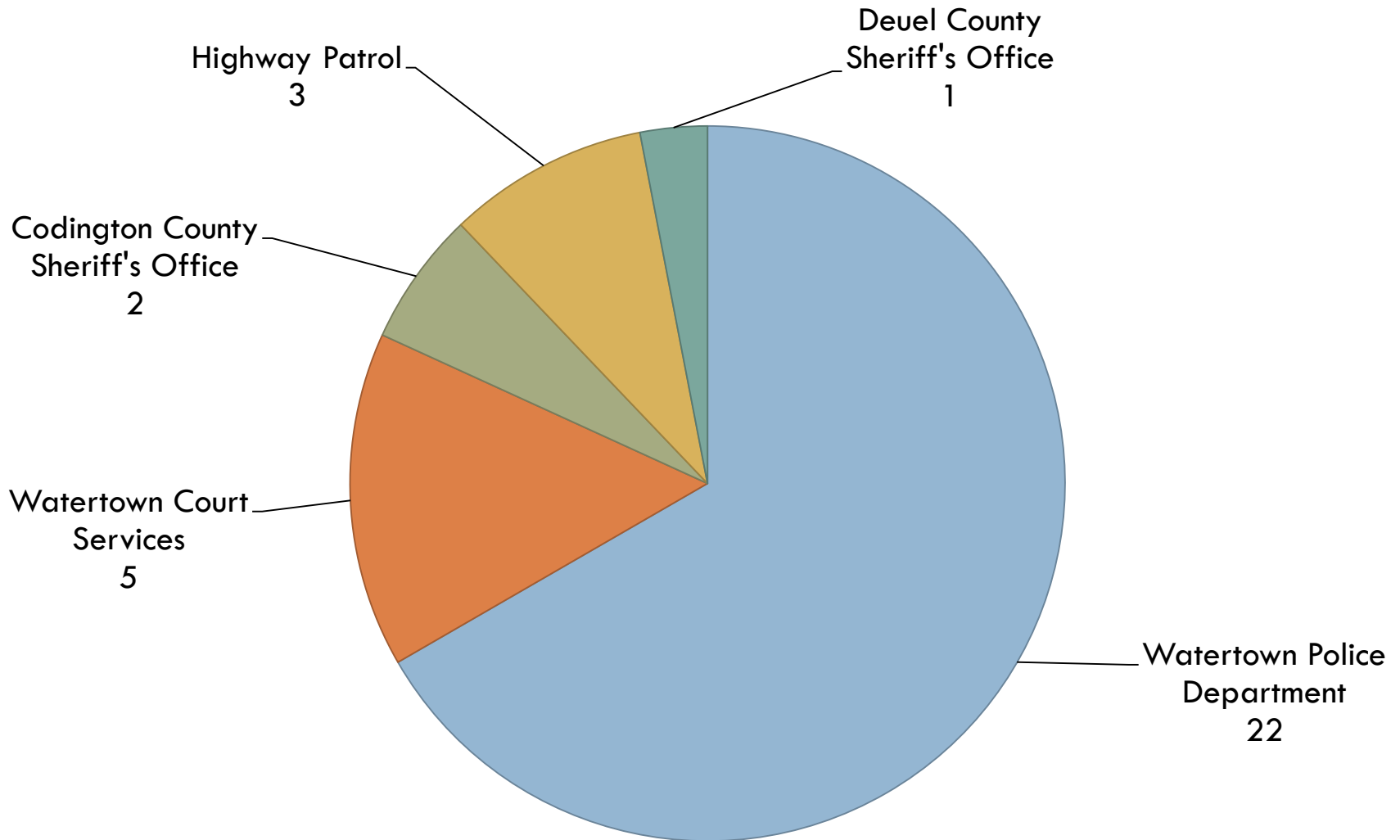
ASSIGNED COUNTIES

40

- From July 15, 2015 to August 31, 2015, Codington County was not an Intake Center
 - ▣ During this timeframe, all youth intakes were completed at the Minnehaha County Intake Center
 - *All RAIs completed within this timeframe are included in the Minnehaha County Intake Center data*
- On September 1, 2015, Codington County became an Intake Center for Codington County youth only

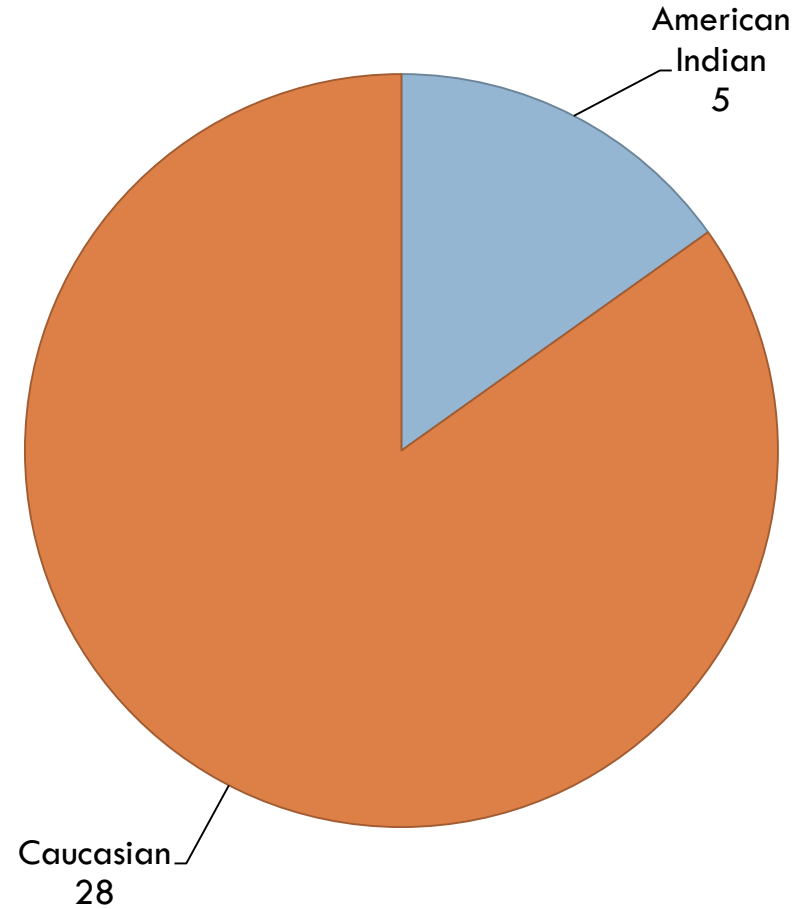
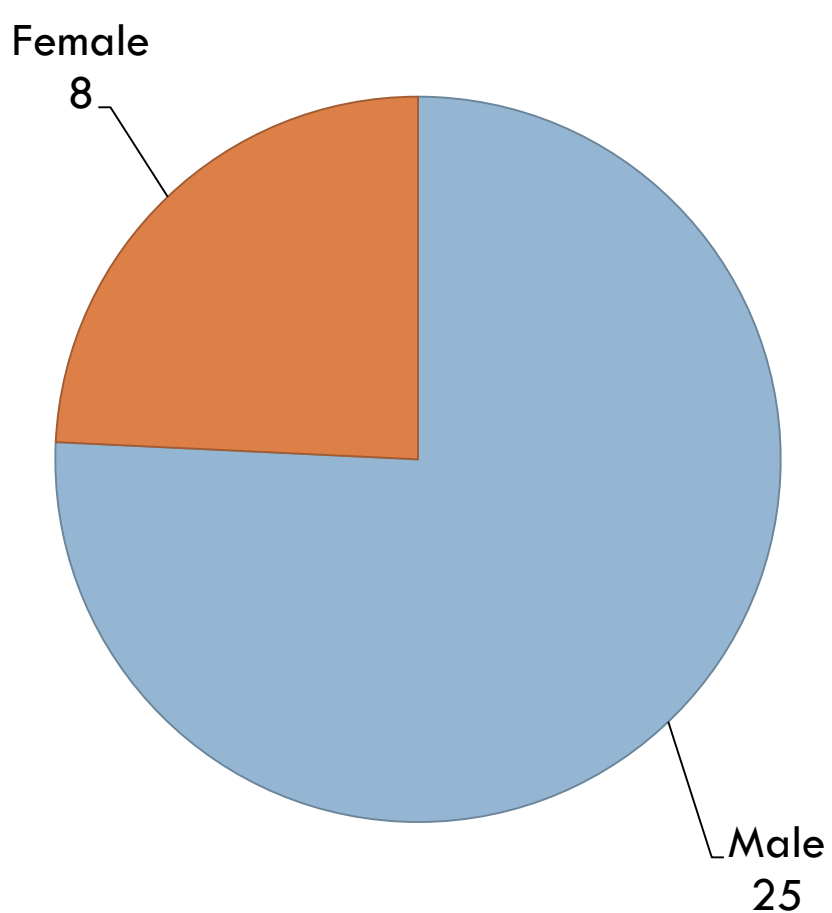
REFERRING ENTITY

41



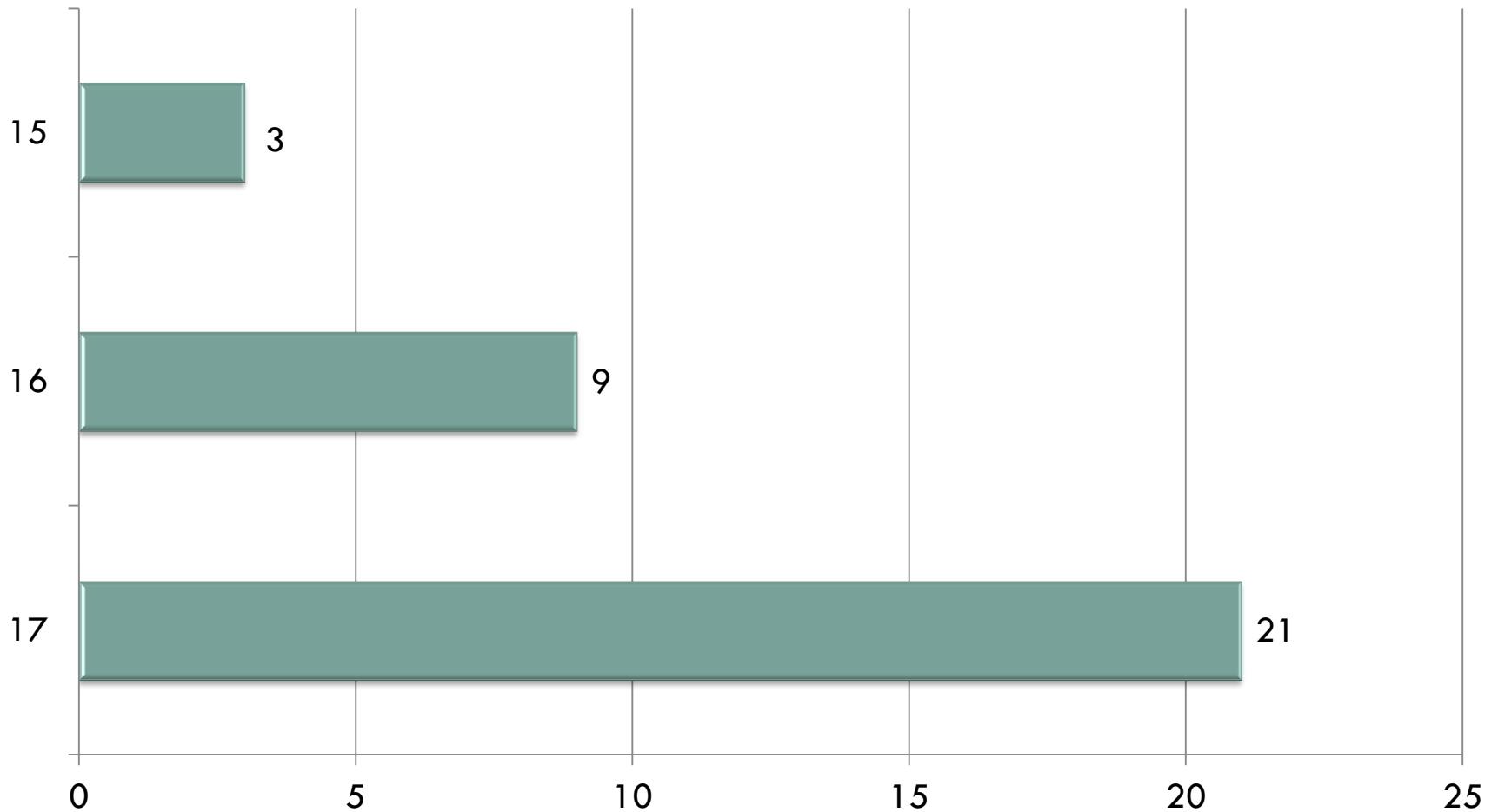
DEMOGRAPHICS

42



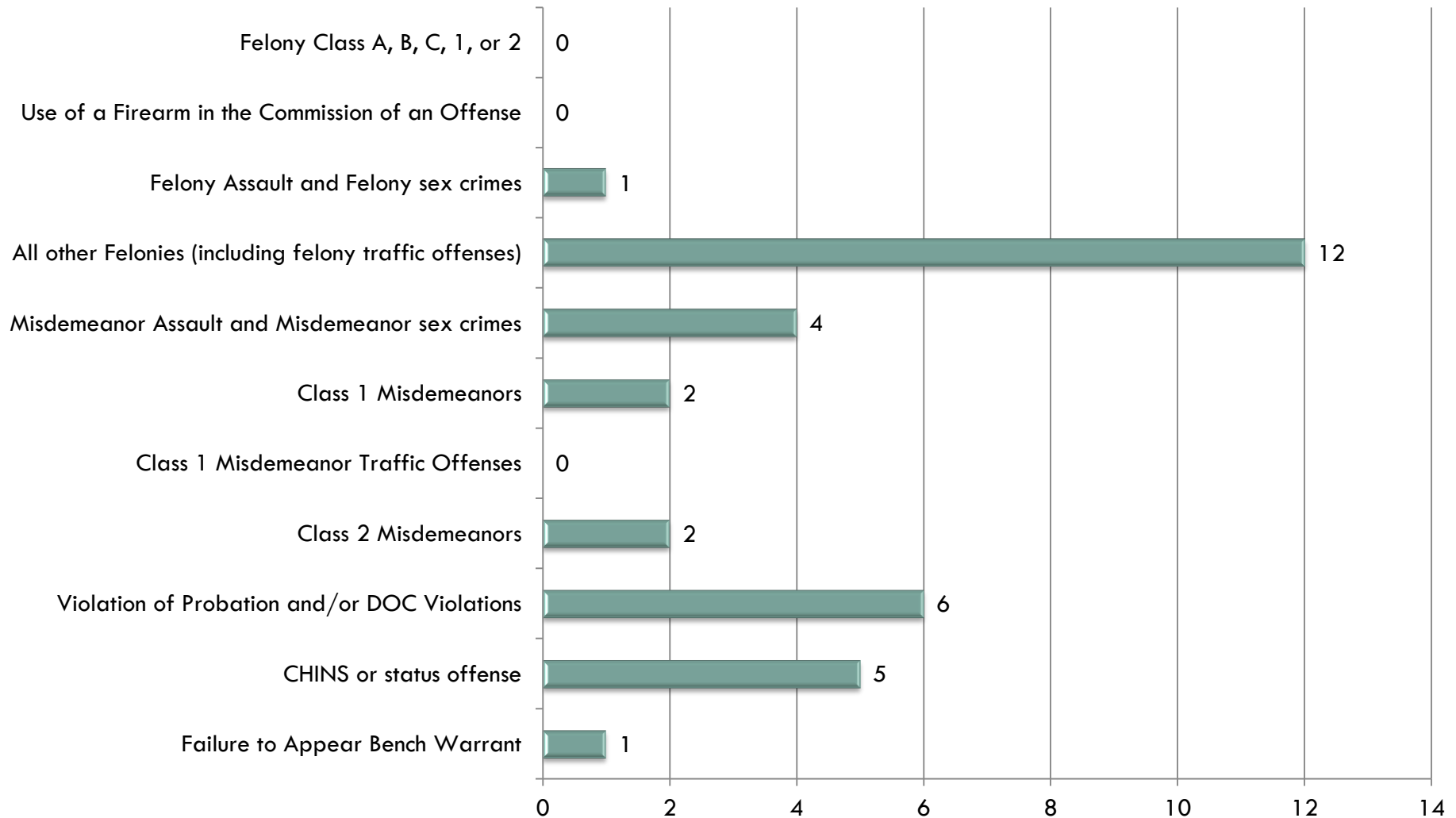
AGE OF YOUTH AT TIME OF RAI

43



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

44



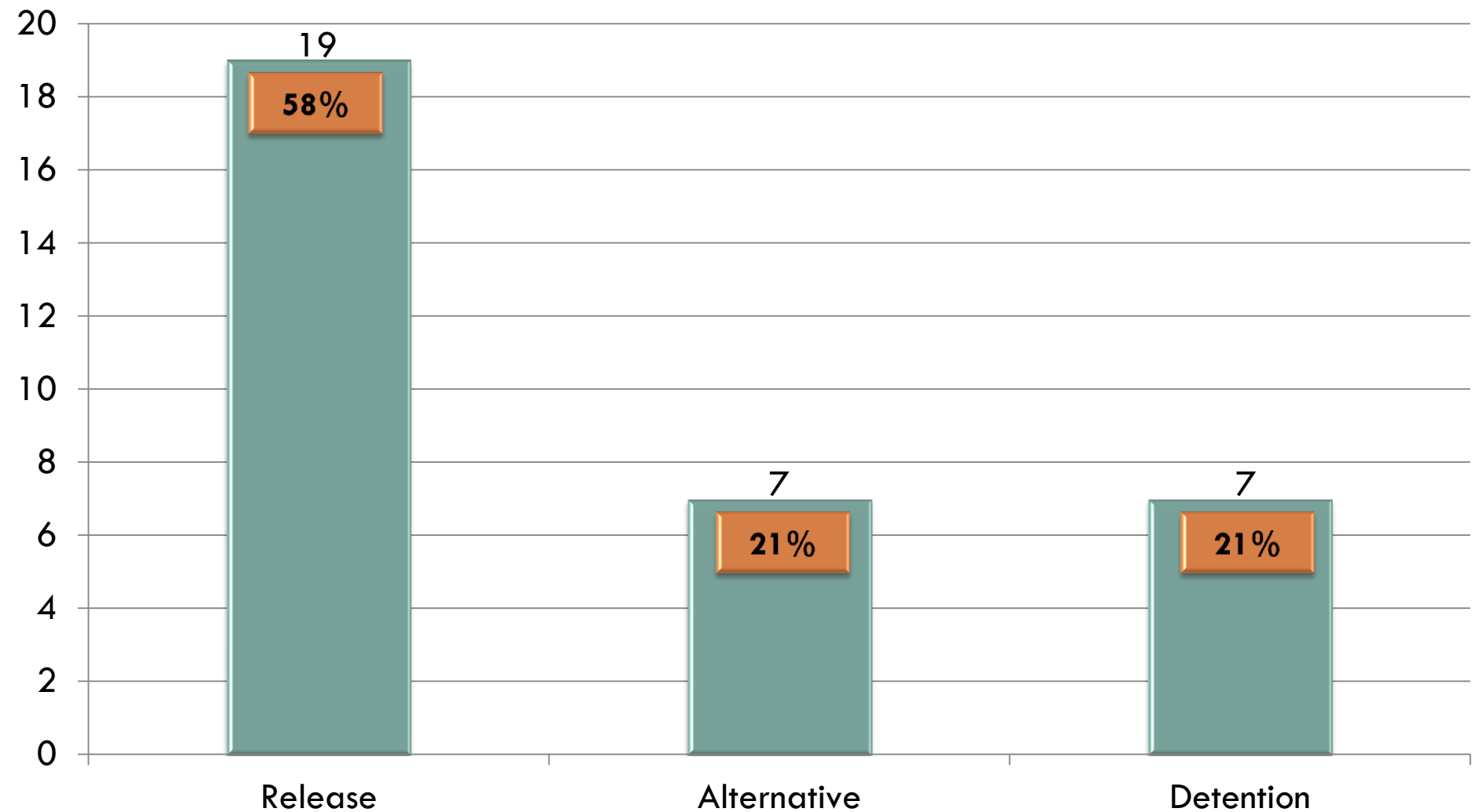
MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY ACTUAL OFFENSE (TOP 8 CHARGES)

45

OFFENSE	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Probation Violation	6	18.2%
Runaway	4	12.1%
Grand Theft	3	9.1%
Possession of a Controlled Substance	3	9.1%
Simple Assault Domestic Violence	2	6.1%
Simple Assault	2	6.1%
Possession of Marijuana	2	6.1%
Possession with Intent to Distribute	2	6.1%

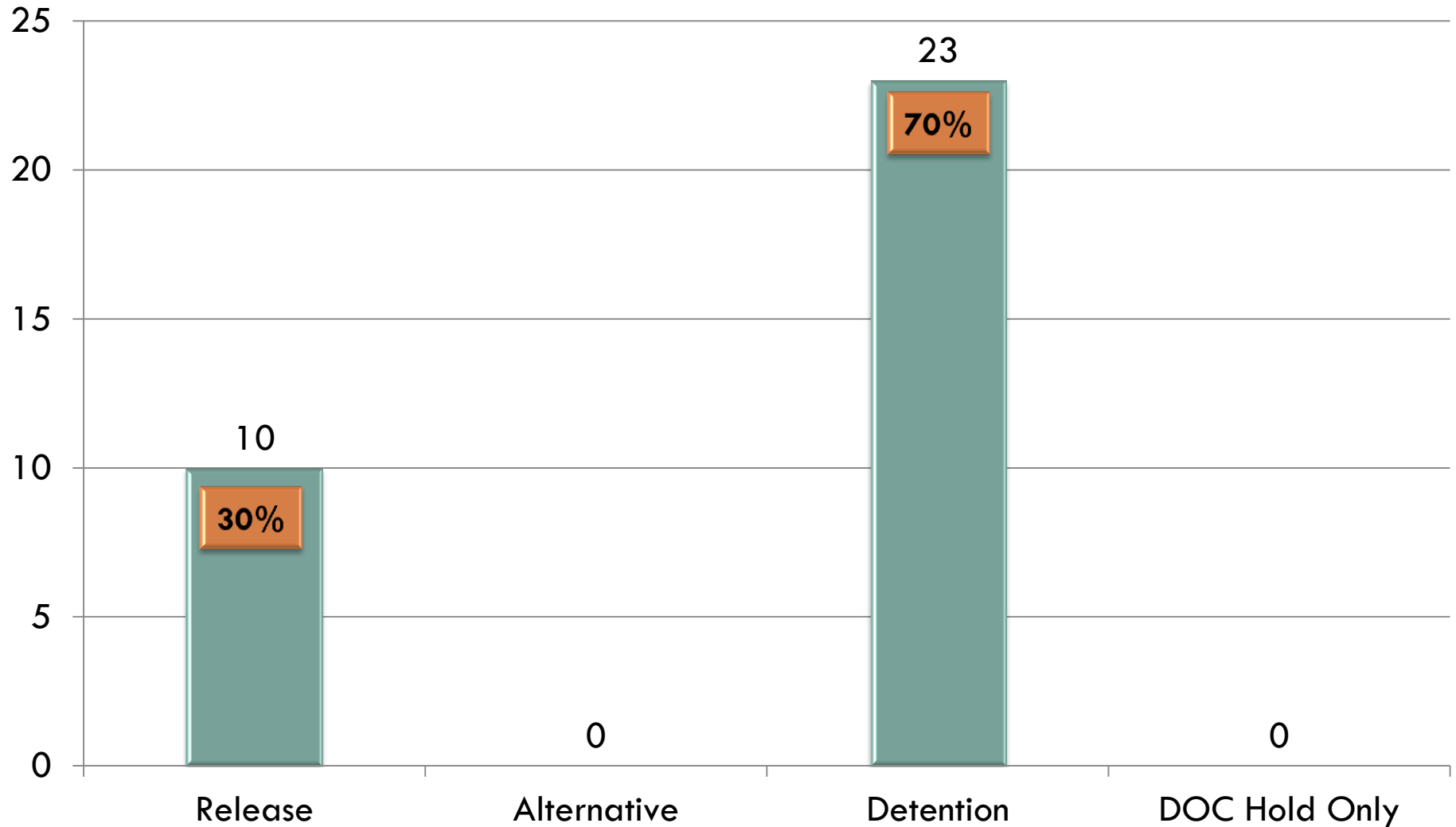
INDICATED RAI DECISION

46



ACTUAL RAI DECISION

47



OVERRIDES

48

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
No Override Used (<i>Indicated matched Actual decision</i>)	15	45.4%
Overrode Down	2	6.1%
Overrode Up (<i>reasons listed below</i>)	16	48.5%

OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Parent, Guardian, Custodian not available or not suitable	2
Run Risk	5
Victim in the home and there is an immediate safety concern	1
Other – Failure to Comply with Court Services	2
Other – Judicial Order	1
Other – No Alternative to Detention Placement Available	4
Other – Override due to Charges	1
TOTAL	16

RELEASE DECISION/OUTCOME

49

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Codington County Detention Center	23	69.7%
Released to Parent/Guardian/Custodian	10	30.3%

50

Hughes County Intake Center RAIs

July 15, 2015 through January 15, 2016

50 RAIs Completed

ASSIGNED COUNTIES

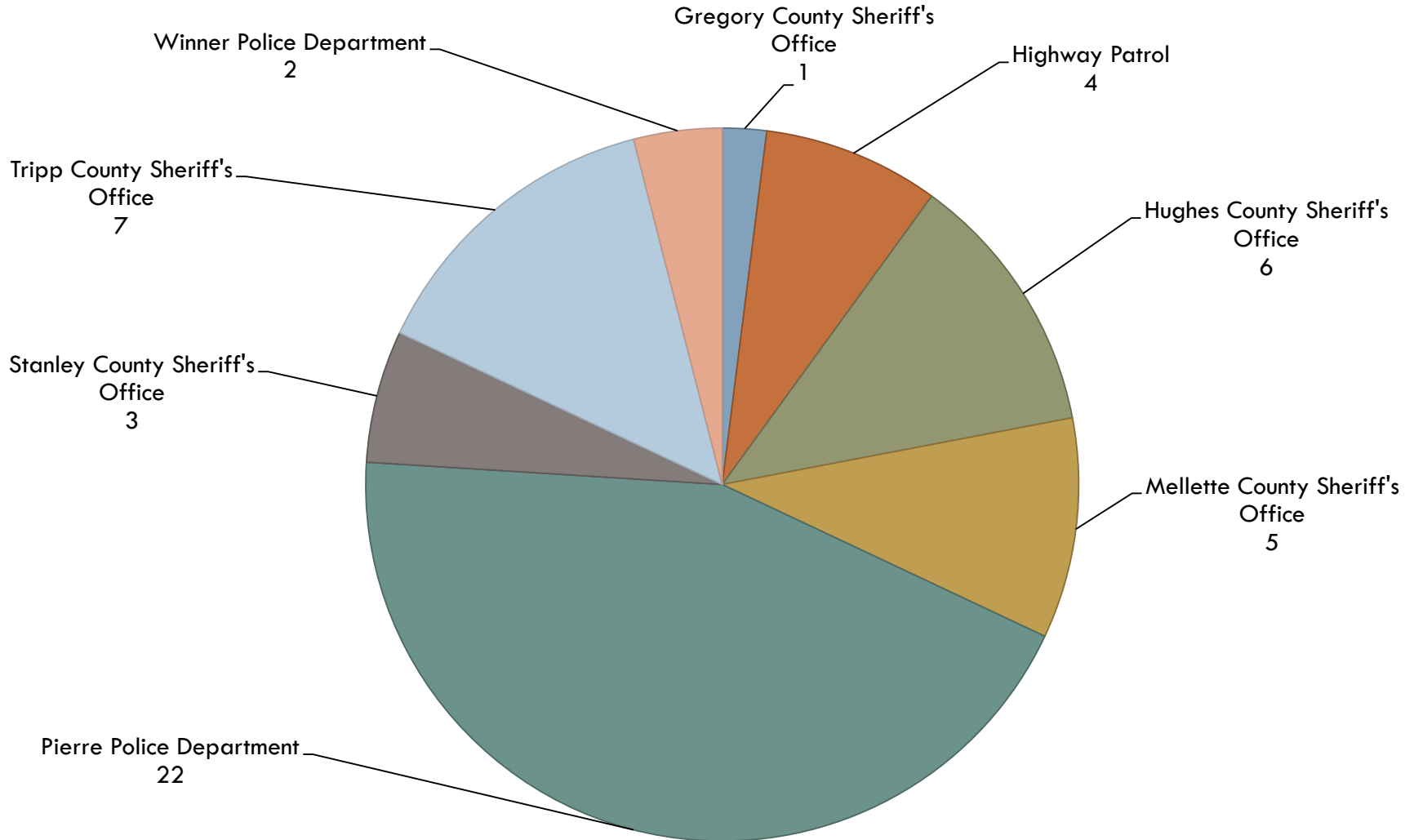
51

- ☐ Brule*
- ☐ Buffalo*
- ☐ Gregory
- ☐ Hughes
- ☐ Hyde
- ☐ Jackson
- ☐ Jones
- ☐ Lyman
- ☐ Mellette
- ☐ Potter
- ☐ Stanley
- ☐ Sully
- ☐ Todd
- ☐ Tripp

*As of **December 14, 2015**, Buffalo and Brule Counties were assigned to the Hughes County Intake Center (previously assigned to Minnehaha County)*

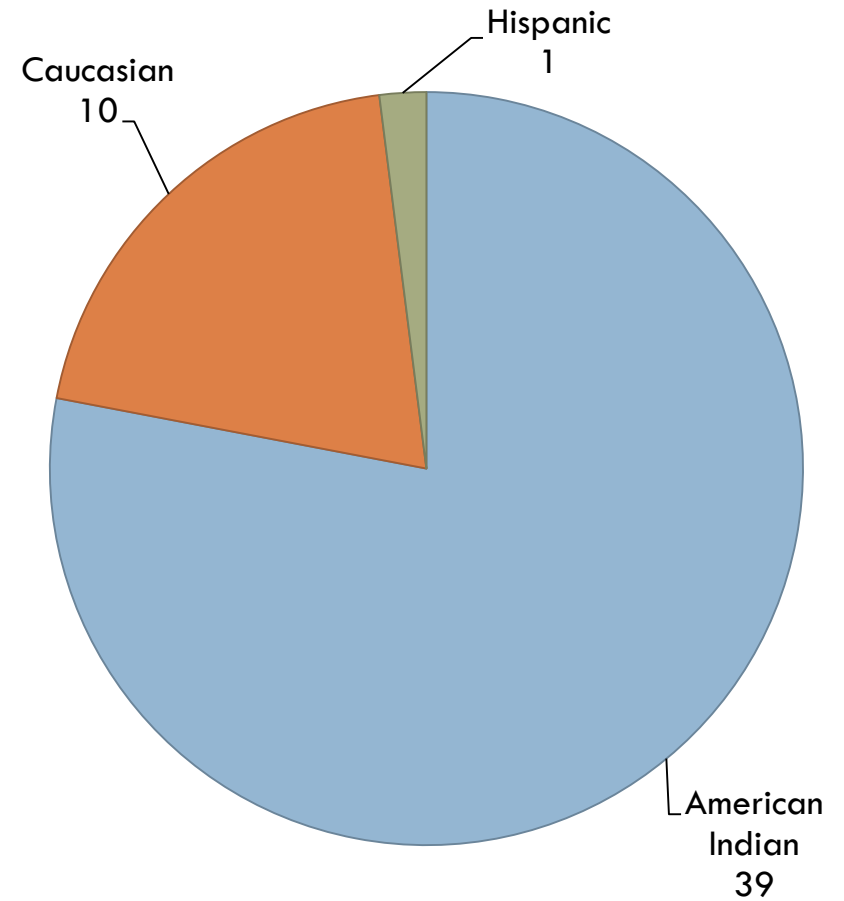
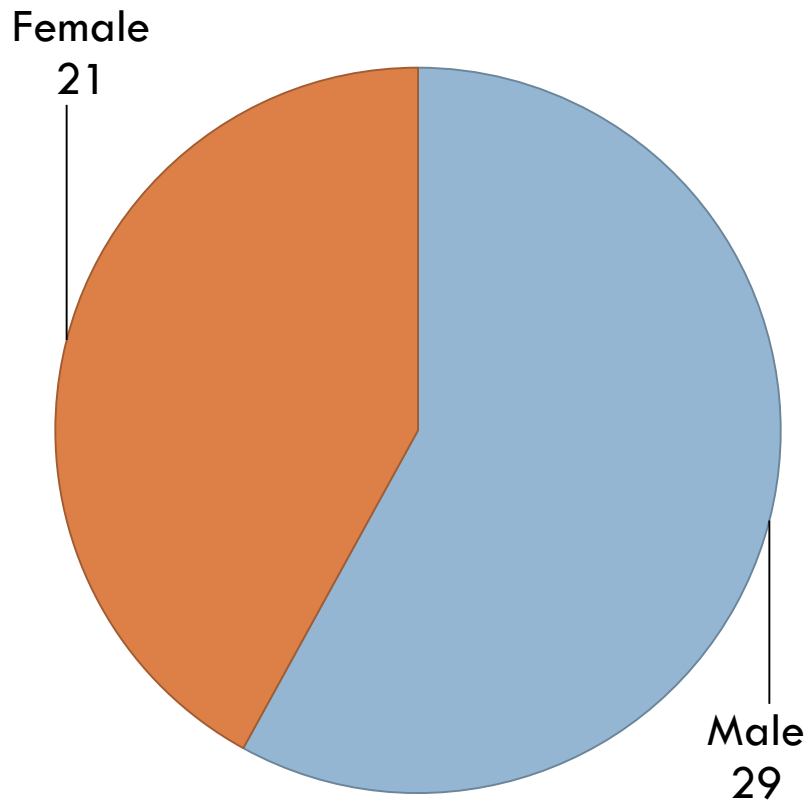
REFERRING ENTITY

52



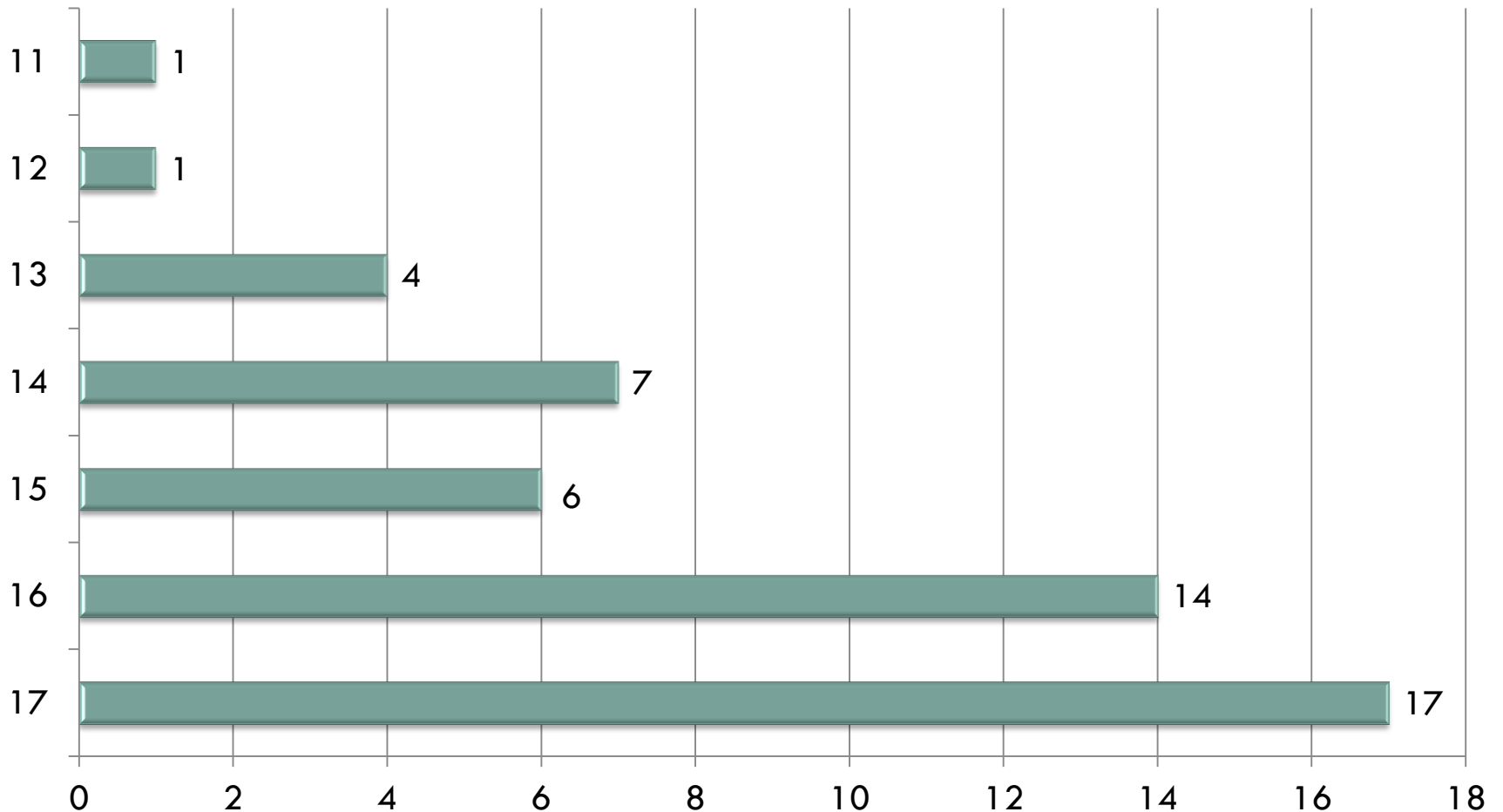
DEMOGRAPHICS

53



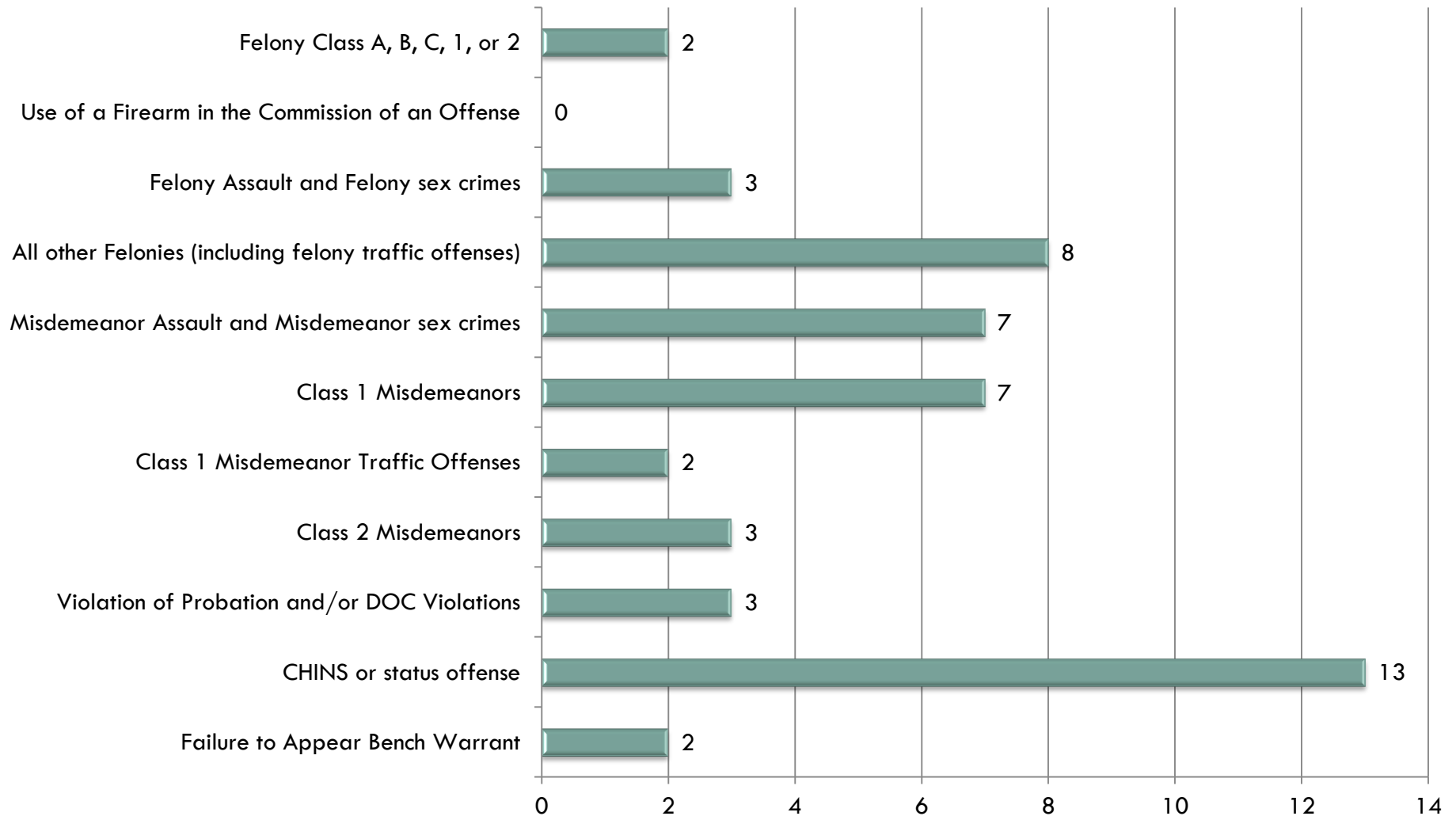
AGE OF YOUTH AT TIME OF RAI

54



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

55



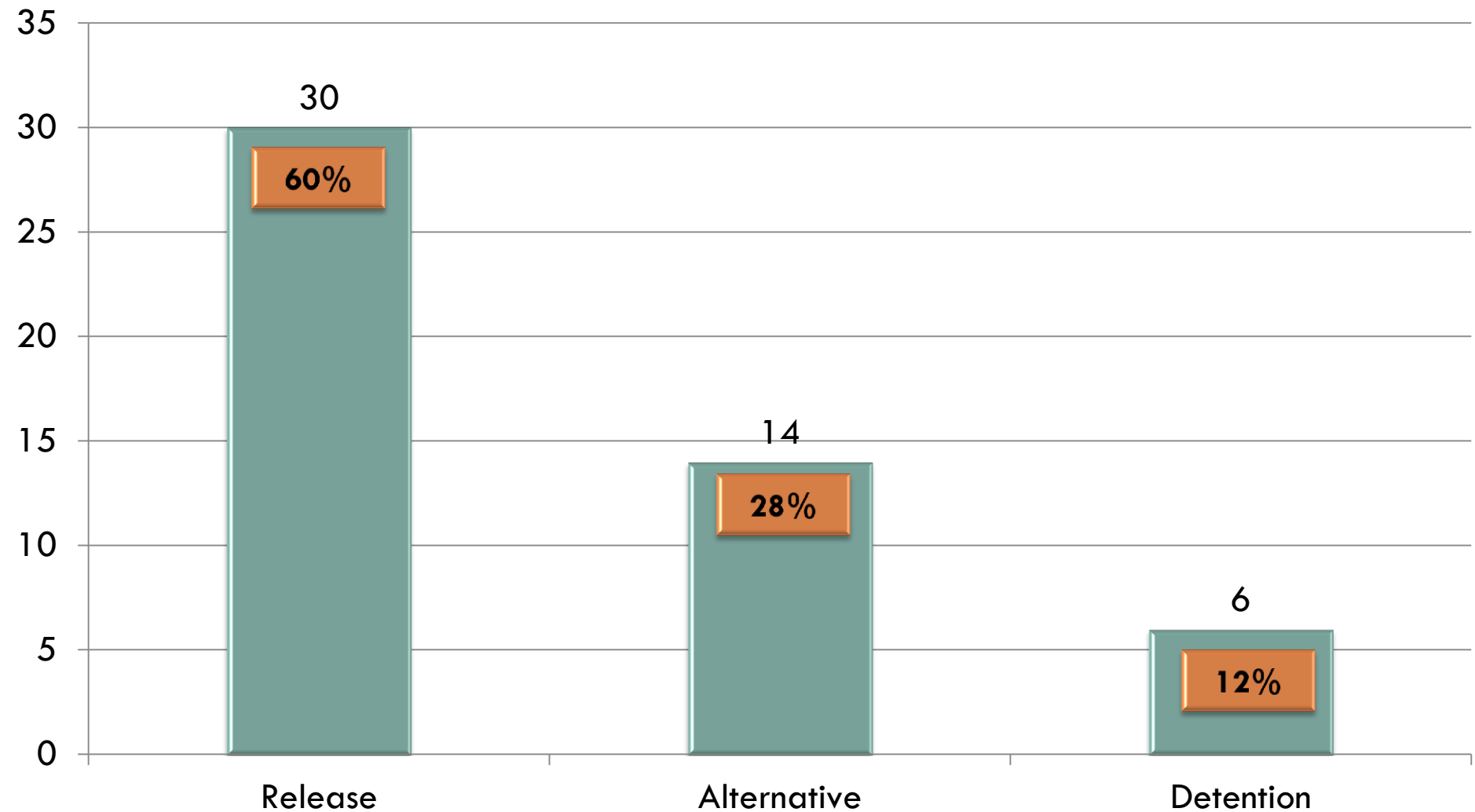
MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY ACTUAL OFFENSE (TOP 9 CHARGES)

56

OFFENSE	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Minor Consuming	7	14%
Simple Assault Domestic Violence	5	10%
Runaway	4	8%
Grand Theft	4	8%
Ingesting	4	8%
Possession of a Controlled Substance	4	8%
Probation Violation	3	6%
DUI	2	4%
Aggravated Assault	2	4%

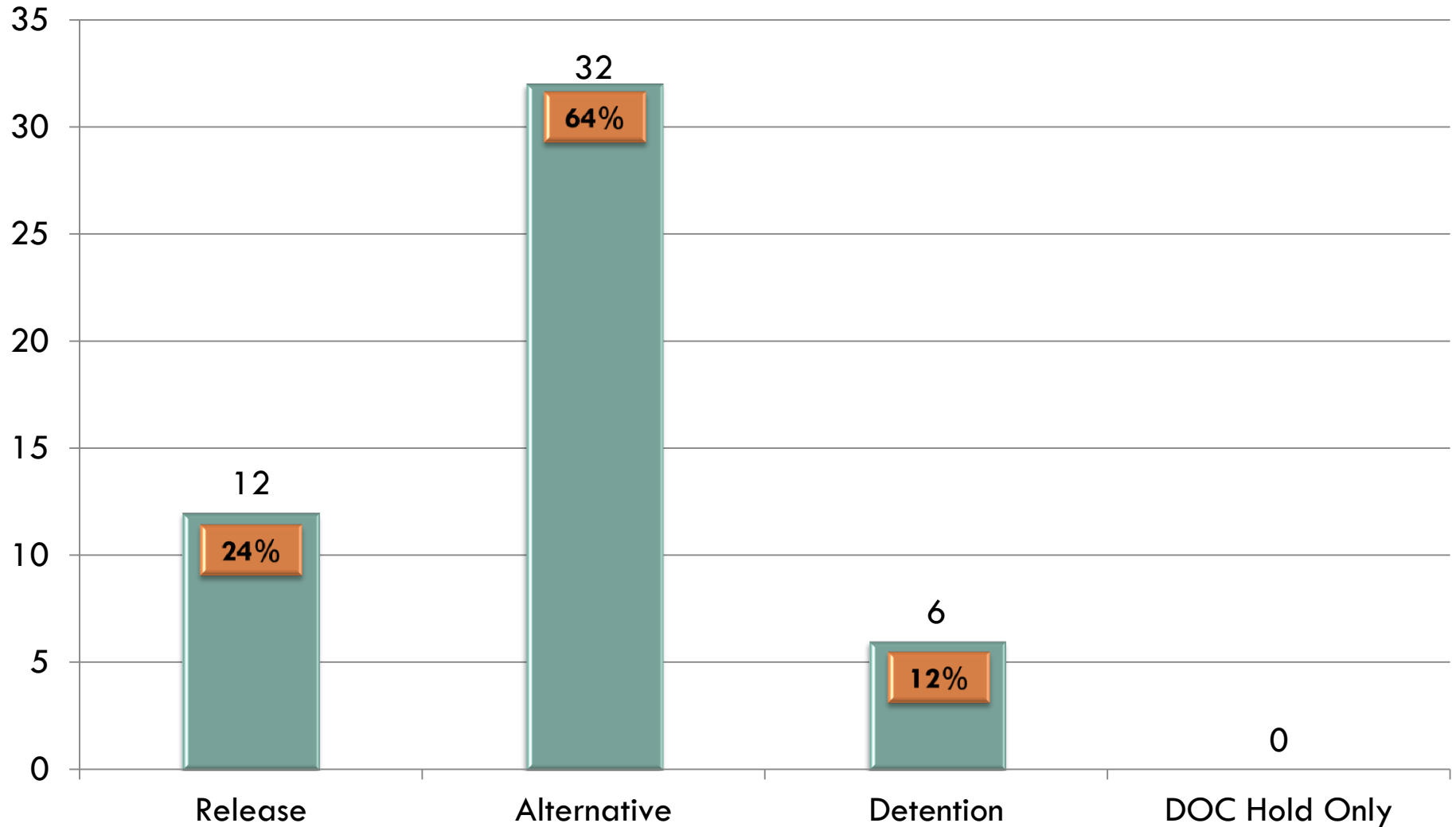
INDICATED RAI DECISION

57



ACTUAL RAI DECISION

58



OVERRIDES

59

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
No Override Used (<i>Indicated matched Actual decision</i>)	26	52%
Override Down	3	6%
Override Up (<i>reasons listed below</i>)	21	42%

OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Parent, Guardian, Custodian not available or not suitable	4
Run Risk	6
Victim in the home and there is an immediate safety concern	4
Failure to Appear Juvenile Warrant	1
Other – Incorrect Scoring	2
Other – Judicial Order	3
Other – Override due to charges	1
TOTAL	21

RELEASE DECISION/OUTCOME

60

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Hughes County Non-Secure Detention	32	64%
Released to Parent/Guardian/Custodian	12	24%
Hughes County Secure Detention	6	12%

Minnehaha County Intake Center RAIs

July 15, 2015 through January 15, 2016

86 RAIs Completed

***** These RAIs do not include the 19 RAIs for youth within Lincoln County and 419 RAIs for youth within Minnehaha County***

ASSIGNED COUNTIES

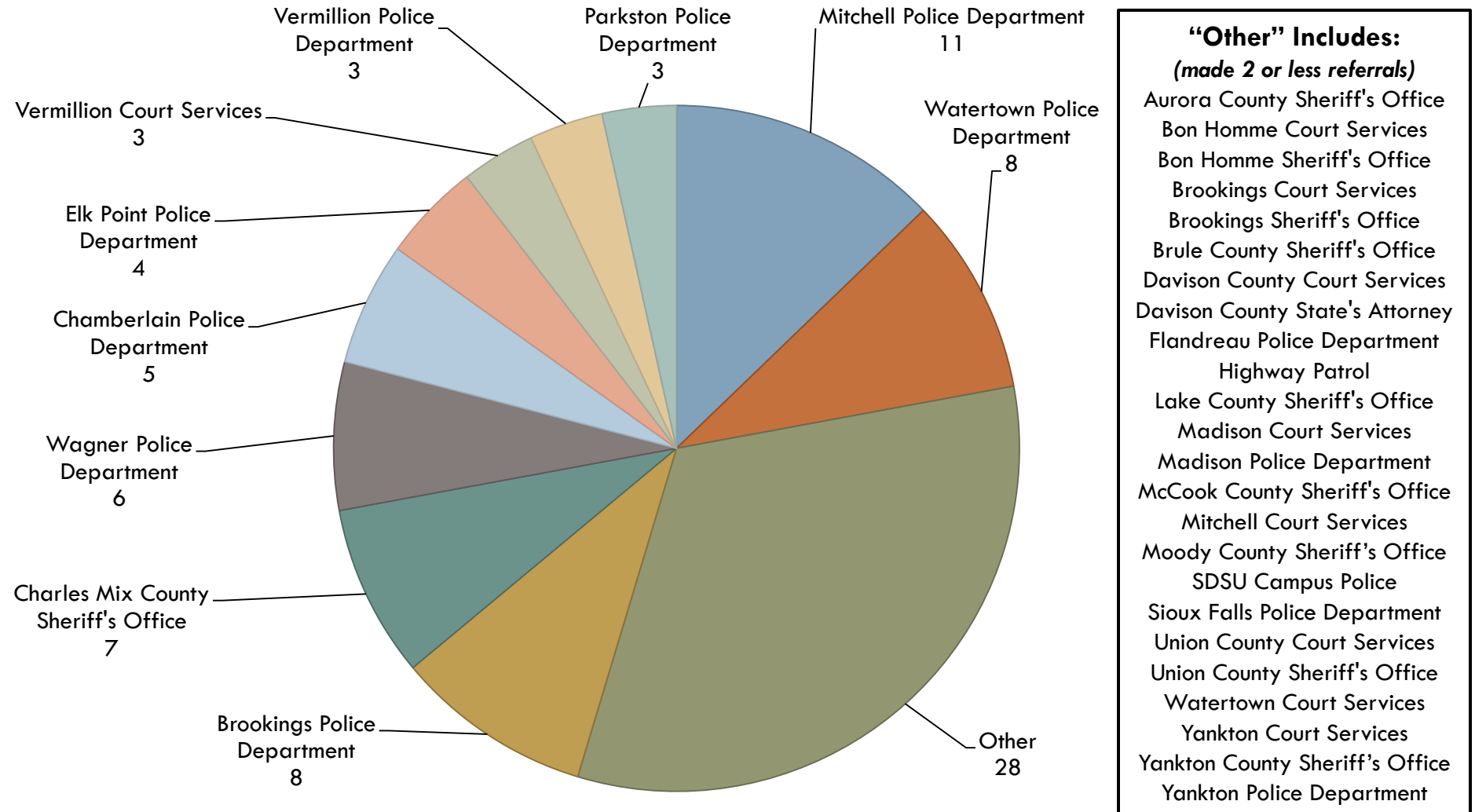
62

- ☐ Aurora
- ☐ Bon Homme
- ☐ Brookings
 - ☐ Brule*
- ☐ Buffalo*
- ☐ Charles Mix
 - ☐ Clay
- ☐ Davison
- ☐ Douglas
- ☐ Hanson
- ☐ Hutchinson
 - ☐ Lake
 - ☐ Lincoln
- ☐ Minnehaha
- ☐ McCook
- ☐ Miner
- ☐ Moody
- ☐ Turner
- ☐ Union
- ☐ Yankton

As of **December 14, 2015, Brule and Buffalo Counties were assigned to the Hughes County Intake Center (previously assigned to Minnehaha County)*

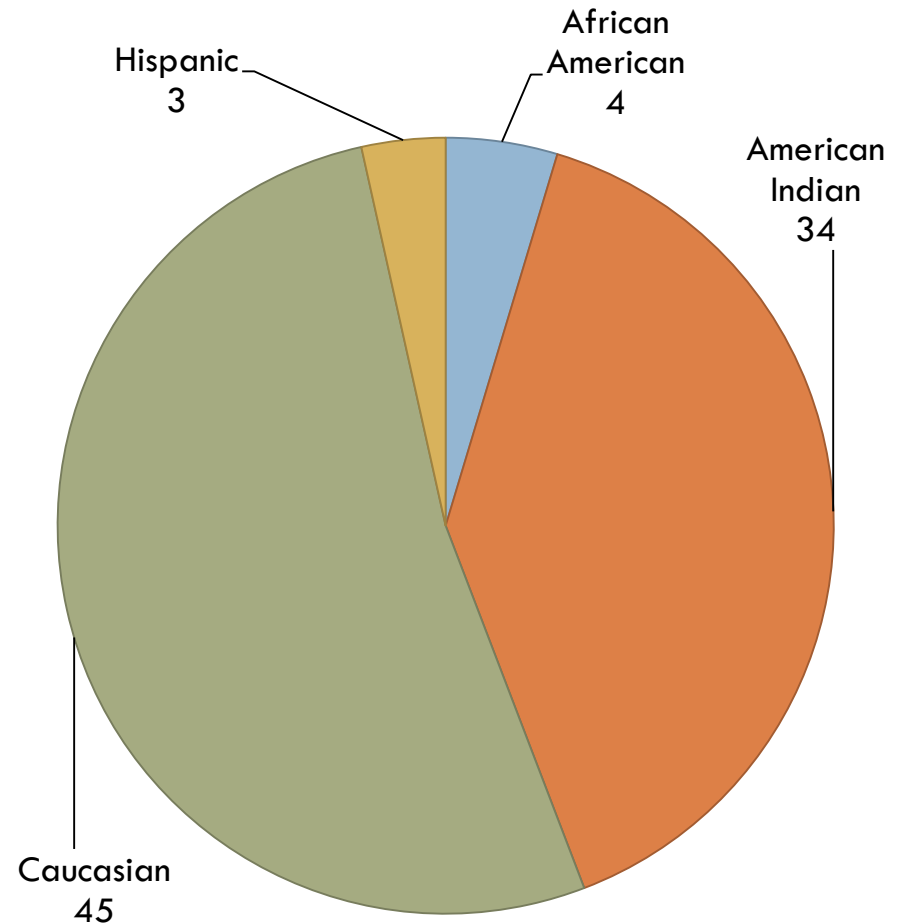
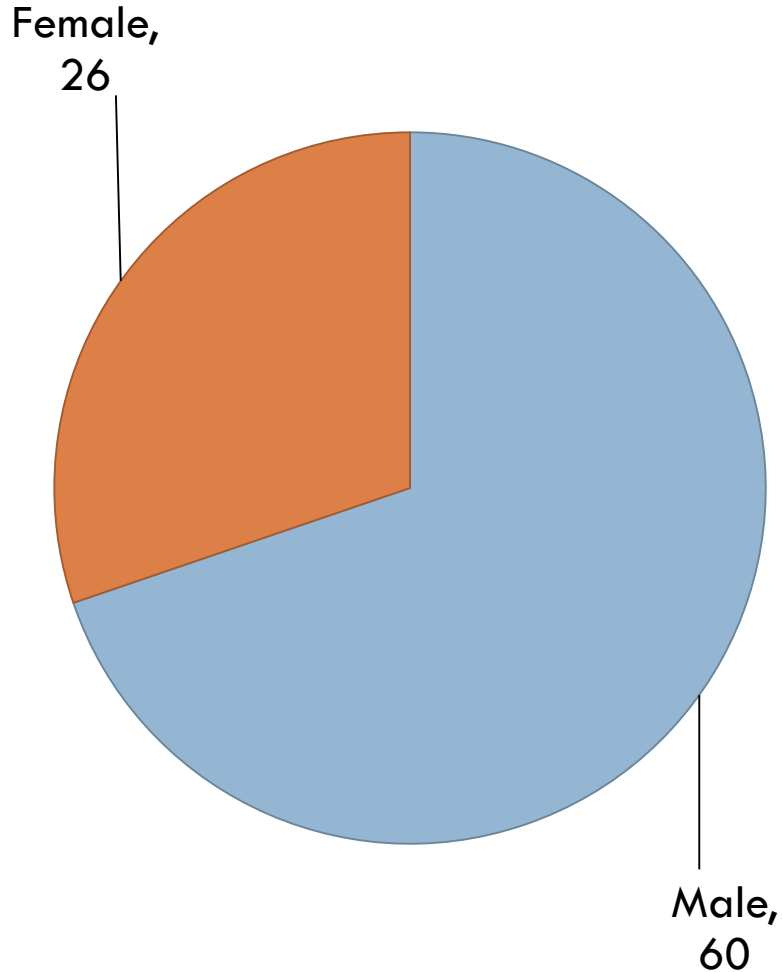
REFERRING ENTITY

63



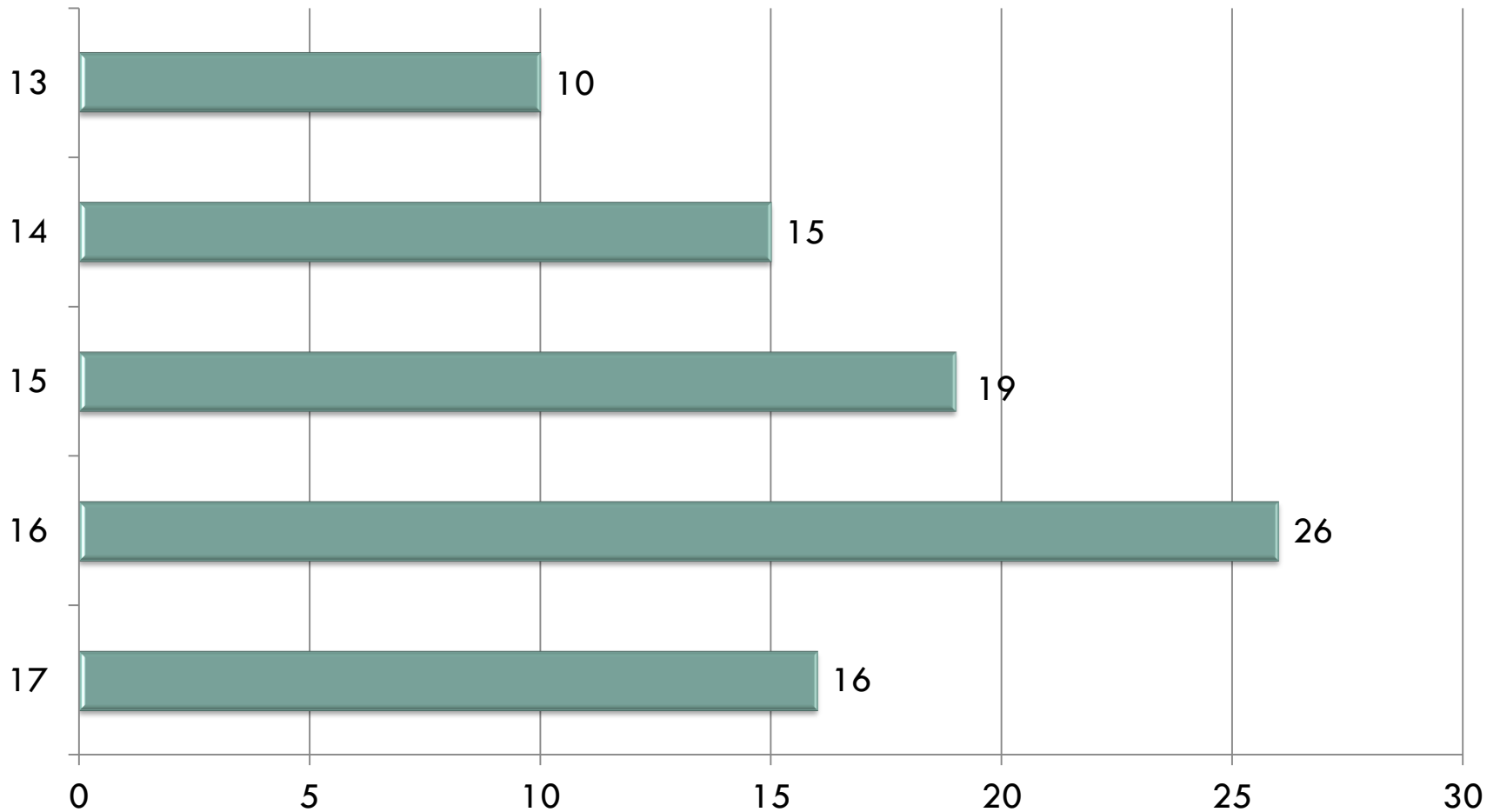
DEMOGRAPHICS

64



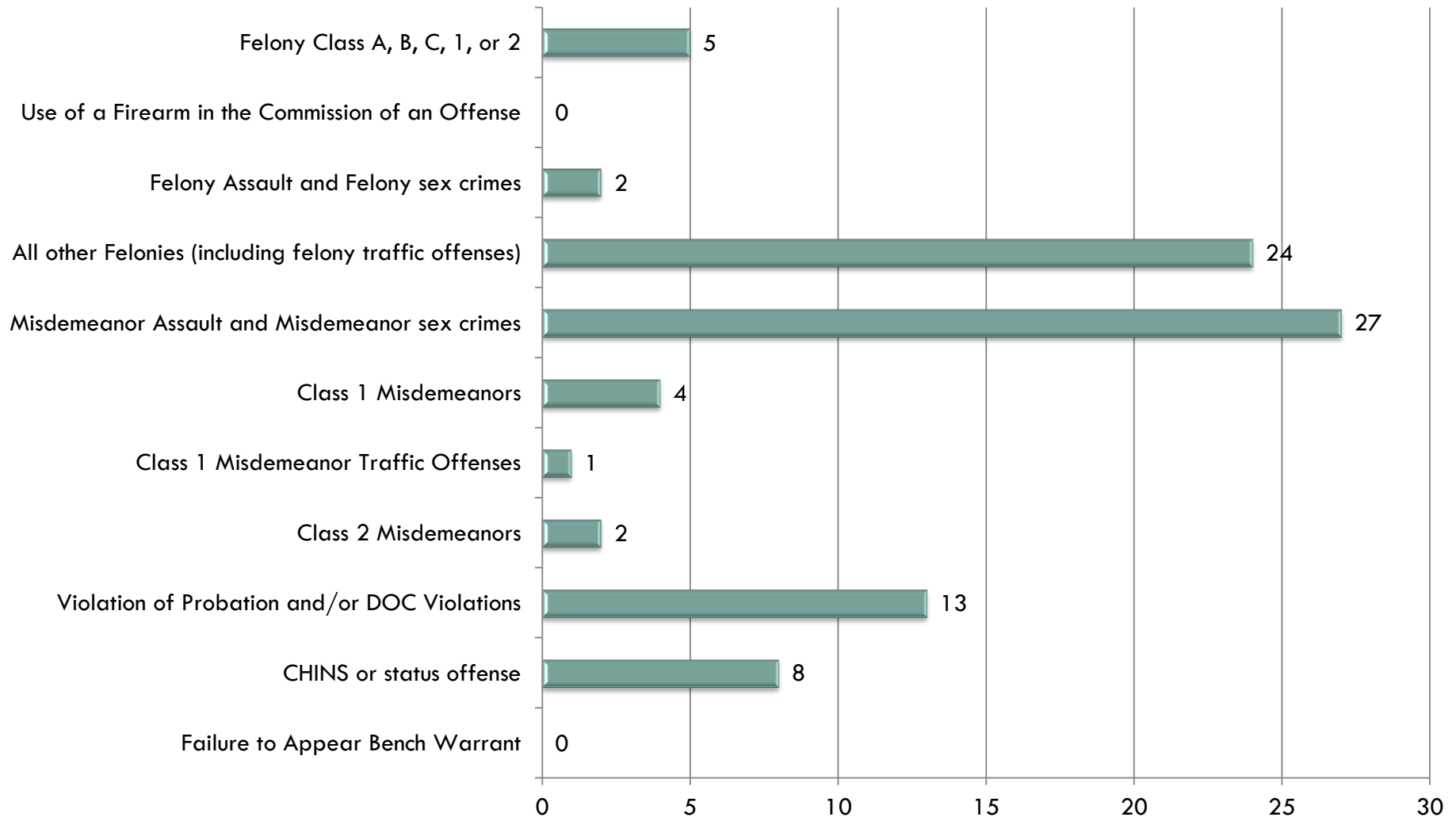
AGE OF YOUTH AT TIME OF RAI

65



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

66



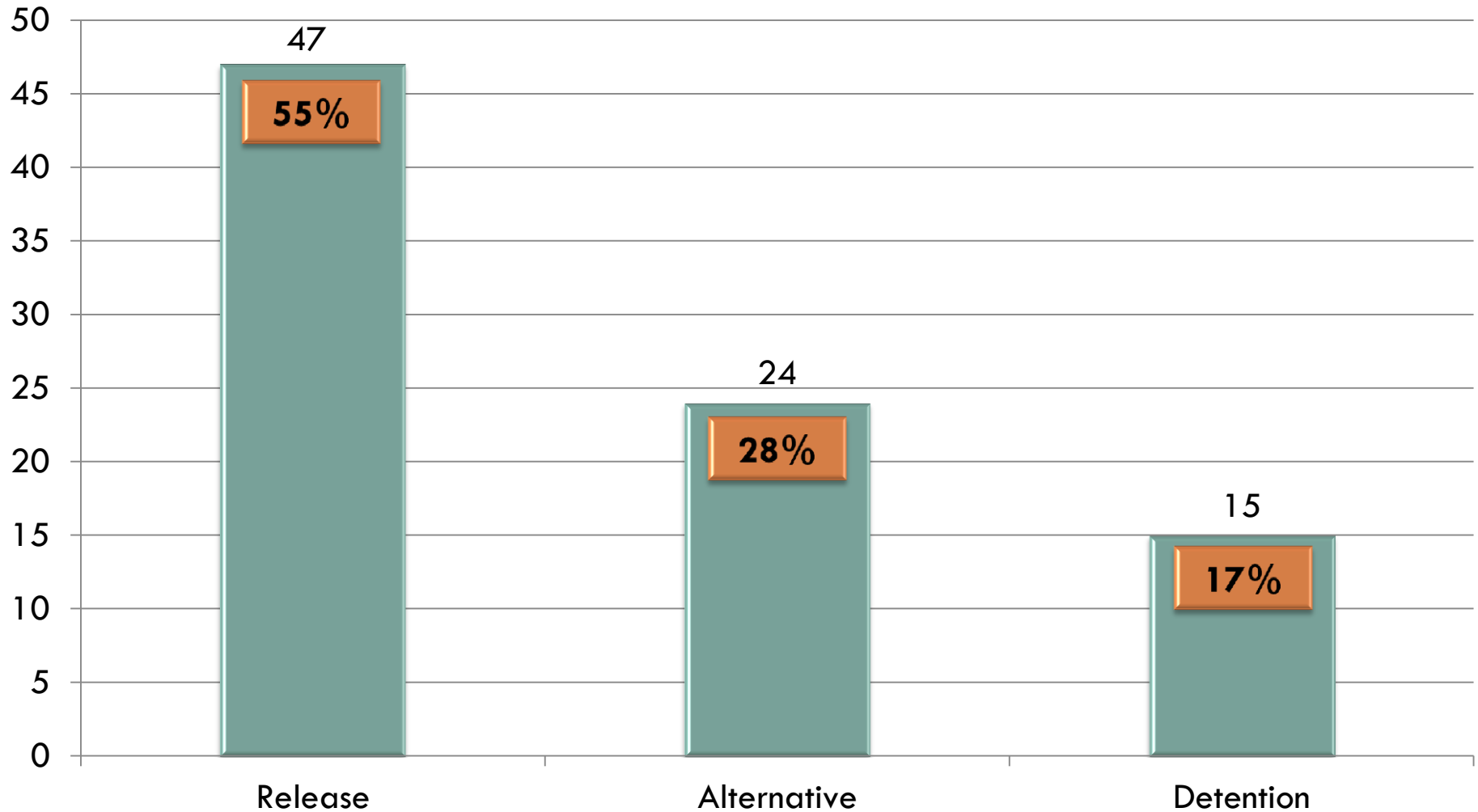
MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY ACTUAL OFFENSE (TOP 8 CHARGES)

67

OFFENSE	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Probation Violation	13	15.1%
Simple Assault	11	12.8%
Simple Assault Domestic Violence	9	10.5%
Grand Theft	7	8.1%
Runaway	5	5.9%
3 rd Degree Burglary	4	4.7%
Resisting Arrest	4	4.7%
1 st Degree Burglary	4	4.7%

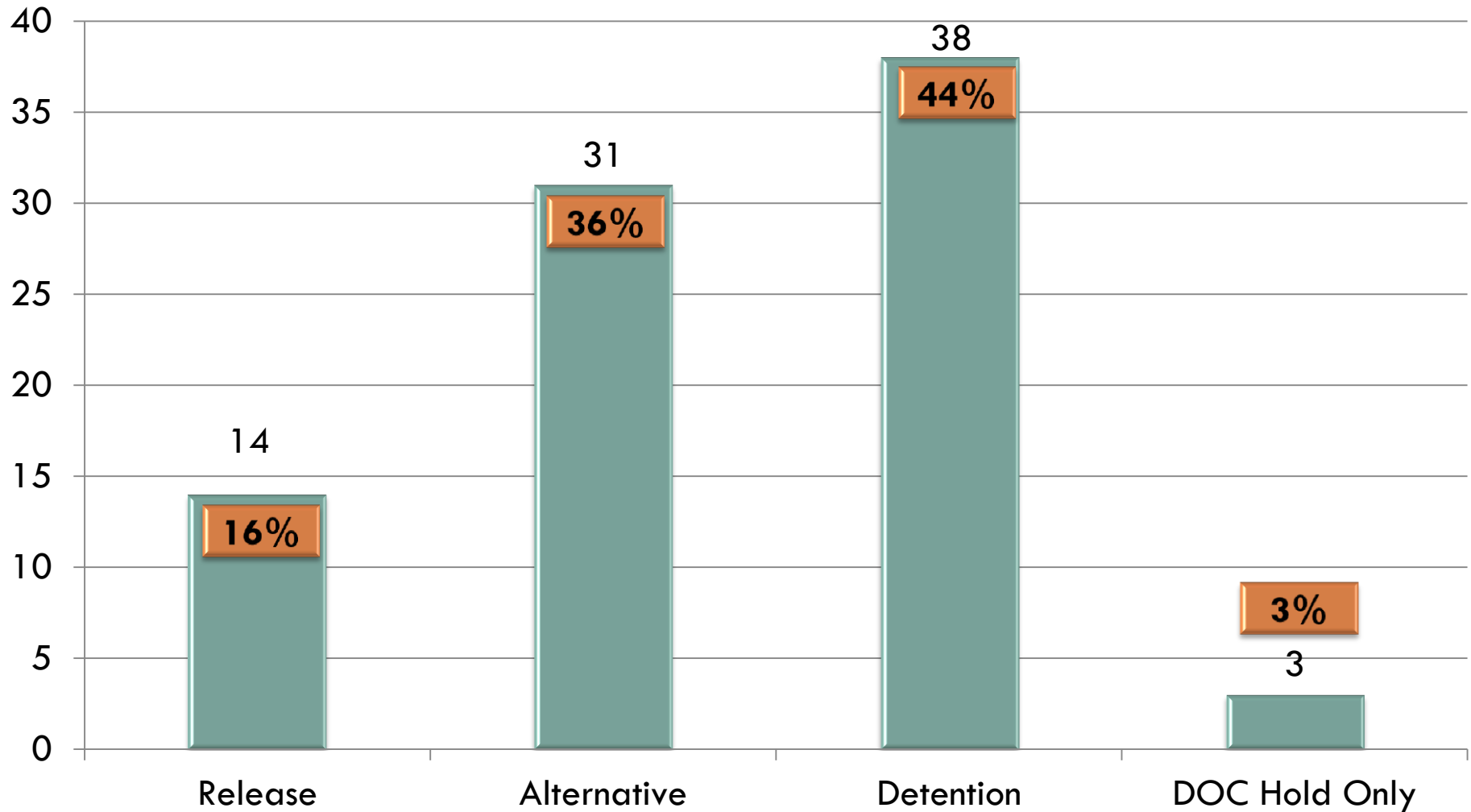
INDICATED RAI DECISION

68



ACTUAL RAI DECISION

69



OVERRIDES

70

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
No Override Used (<i>Indicated matched Actual decision</i>)	30	34.9%
Overrode Down	7	8.1%
Overrode Up (<i>reasons listed below</i>)	46	53.5%
DOC Hold Only	3	3.5%

OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Parent, Guardian, Custodian not available or not suitable	2
Run Risk	6
Minor has failed a detention alternative program	1
Minor held pending referral to mental health/chemical dependency agency	1
Victim in the home and there is an immediate safety concern	10
Close proximity of victim and there is an immediate safety concern	1
Other (<i>full list on next slide</i>)	25
TOTAL	46

OVERRIDES (CONTINUED)

71

“OTHER” OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
No Alternative to Detention Placement Available	5
Overrode due to charges	10
Judicial Order	4
Failure to comply with Court Services	2
Incorrect scoring	1
Held to ensure youth’s safety	2
Intake decision	1
TOTAL	25

RELEASE DECISION/OUTCOME

72

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Minnehaha County Detention Center	33	38.4%
Volunteers of America Shelter Care (Sioux Falls)	20	23.3%
Released to Parent/Guardian/Custodian	14	16.3%
Minnehaha County Non-Secure Detention Center	8	9.3%
Codington County Detention Center	7	8.1%
Hughes County Non-Secure Detention Center	3	3.5%
Hughes County Detention Center	1	1.2%

Pennington County Intake Center RAIs

July 15, 2015 through January 15, 2016

46 RAIs Completed

***** These RAIs do not include the 389 RAIs for youth within Pennington County***

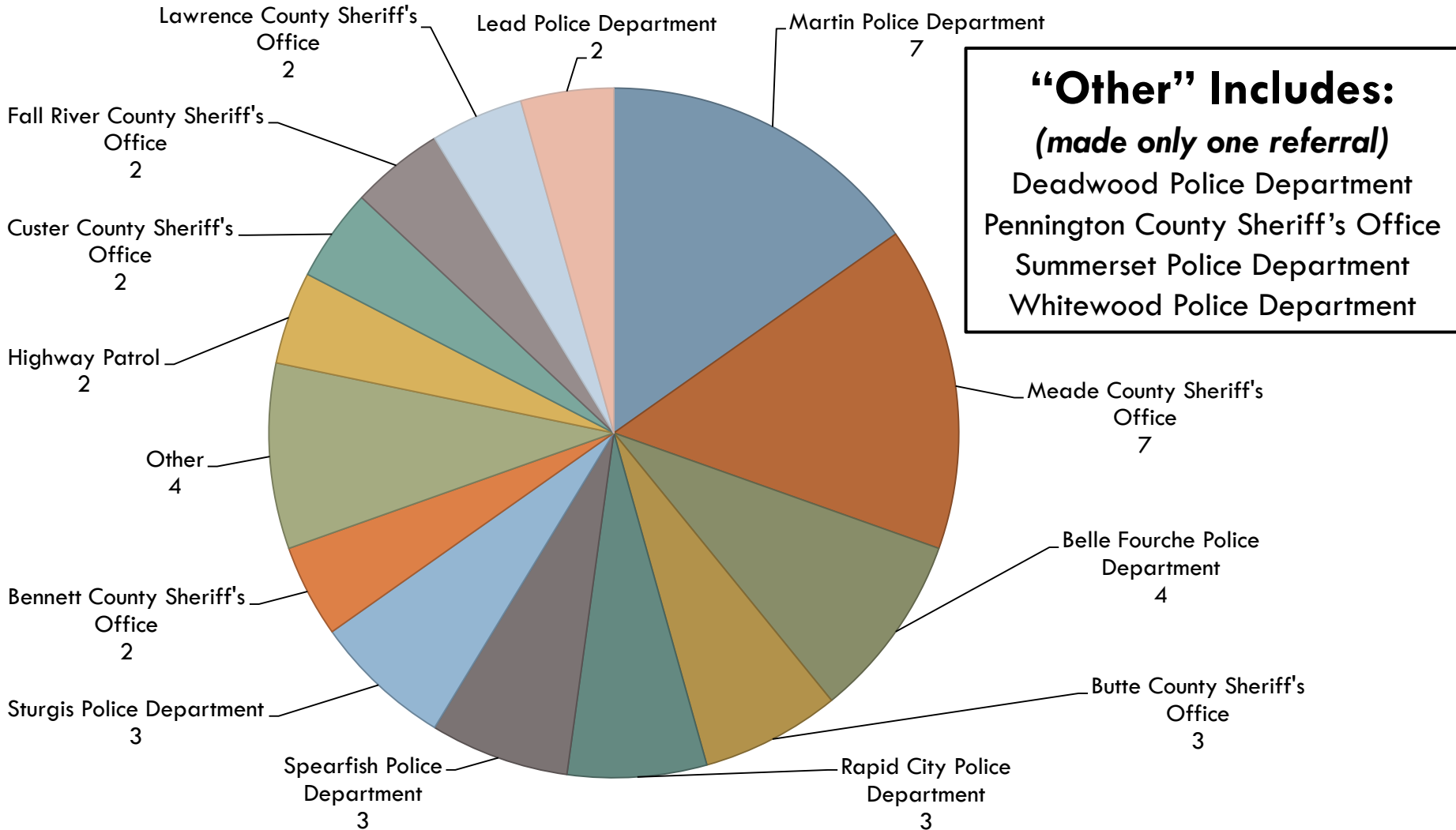
ASSIGNED COUNTIES

74

- ☐ Bennett
- ☐ Butte
- ☐ Corson
- ☐ Custer
- ☐ Dewey
- ☐ Fall River
- ☐ Haakon
- ☐ Harding
- ☐ Lawrence
- ☐ Meade
- ☐ Oglala Lakota
- ☐ Pennington
- ☐ Perkins
- ☐ Ziebach

REFERRING ENTITY

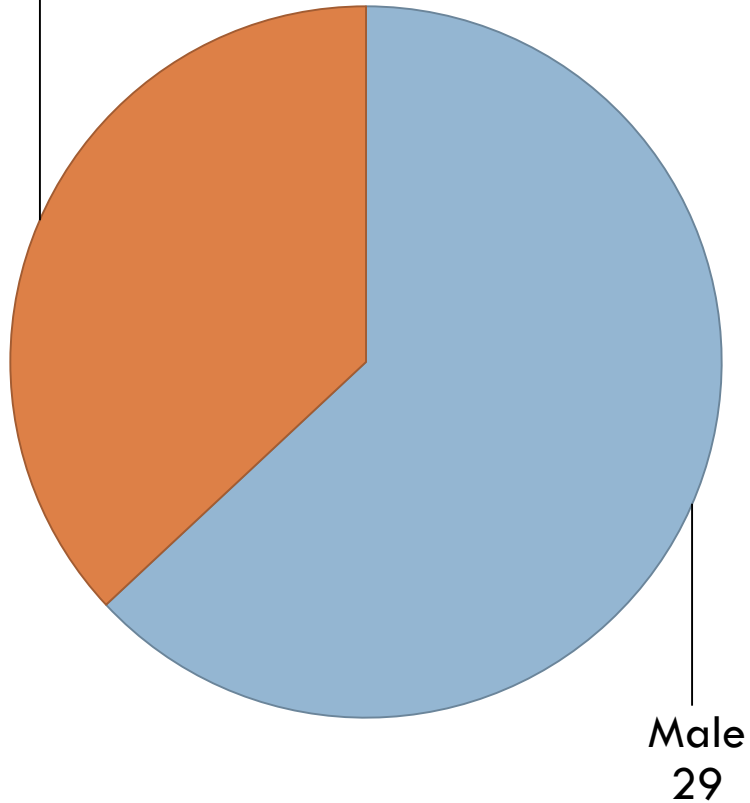
75



DEMOGRAPHICS

76

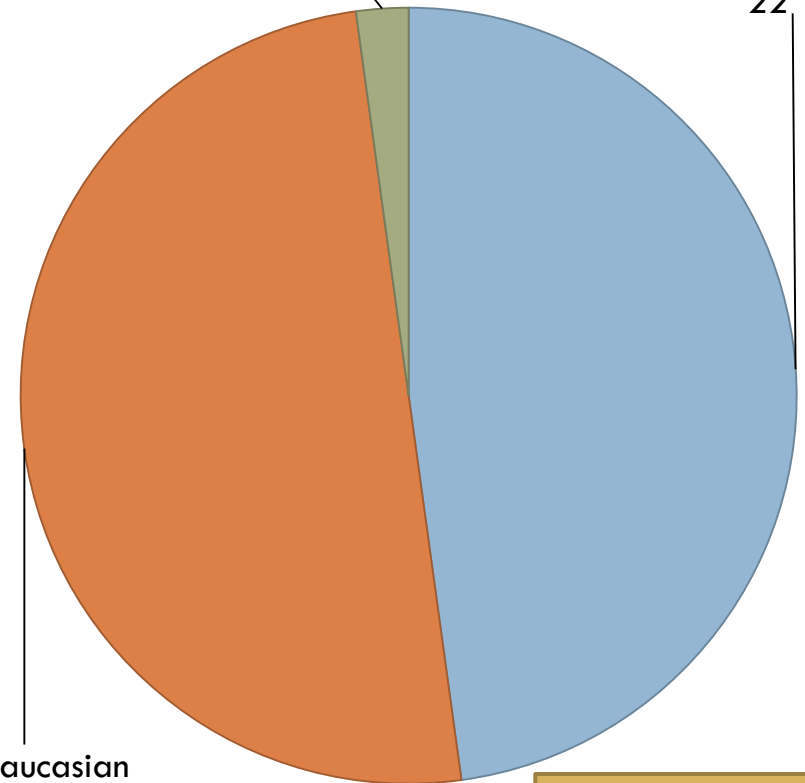
Female
17



Other
1

American
Indian
22

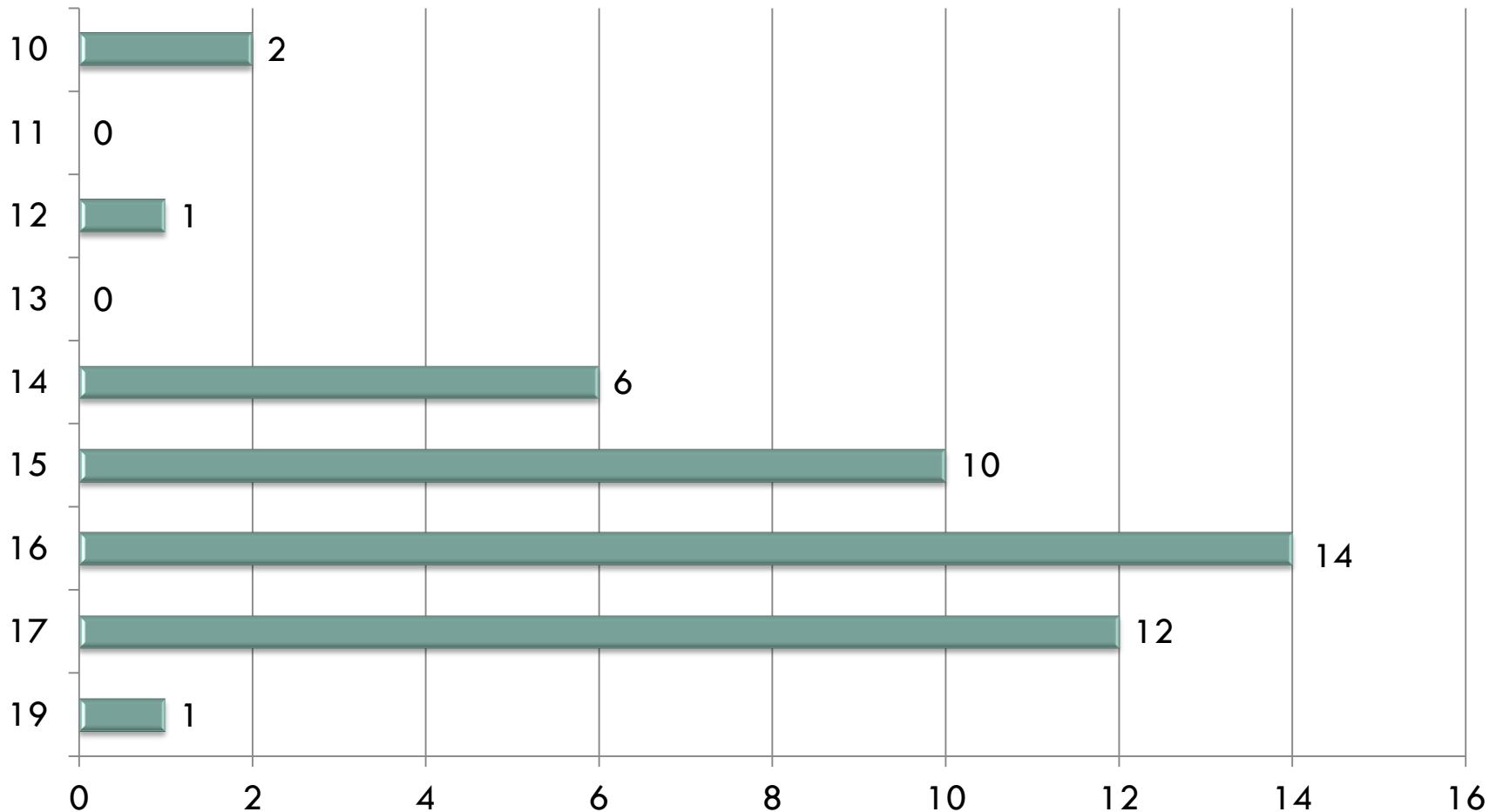
Caucasian
23



“Other” includes:
One Pacific Islander Youth

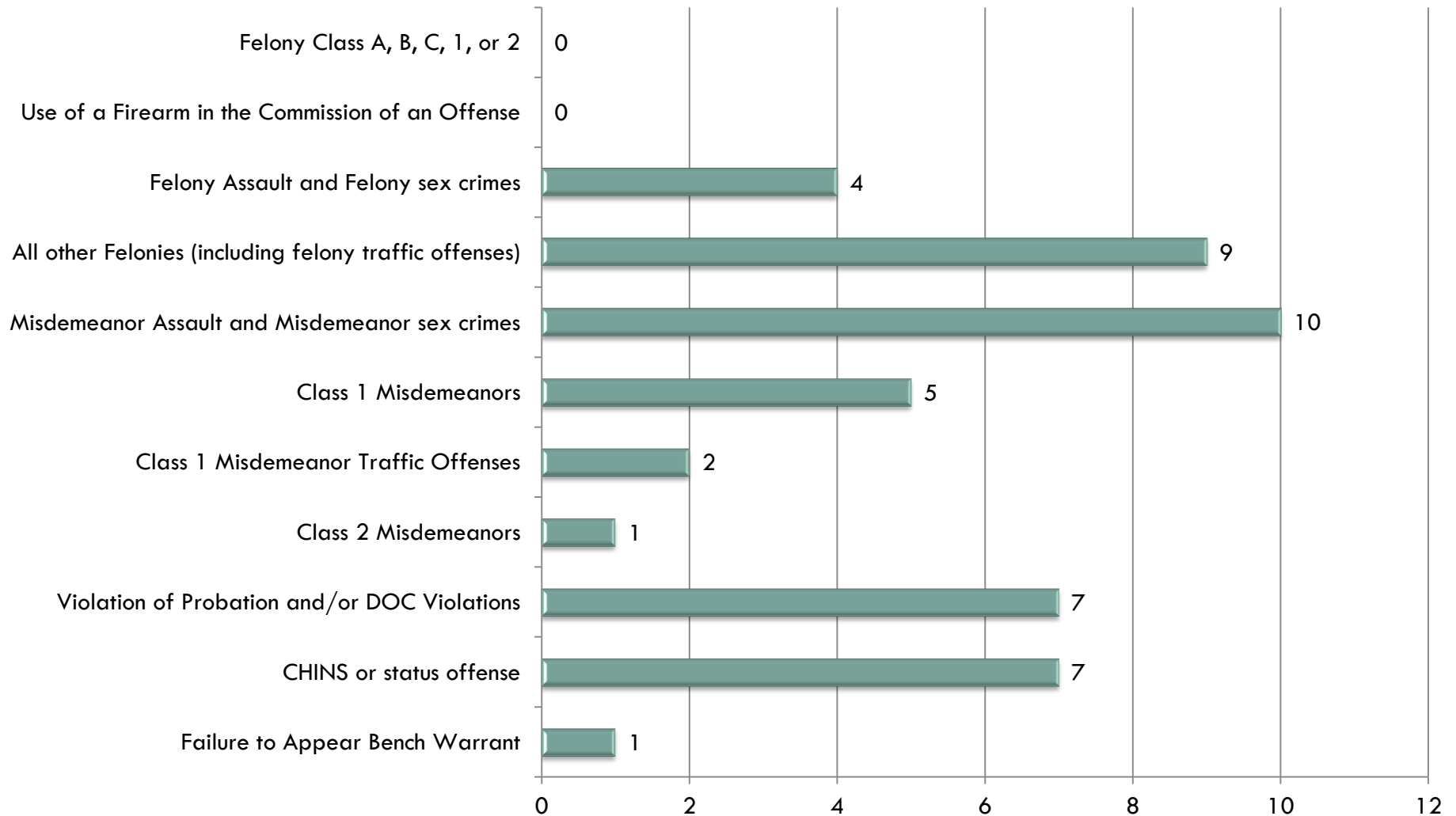
AGE OF YOUTH AT TIME OF RAI

77



MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

78

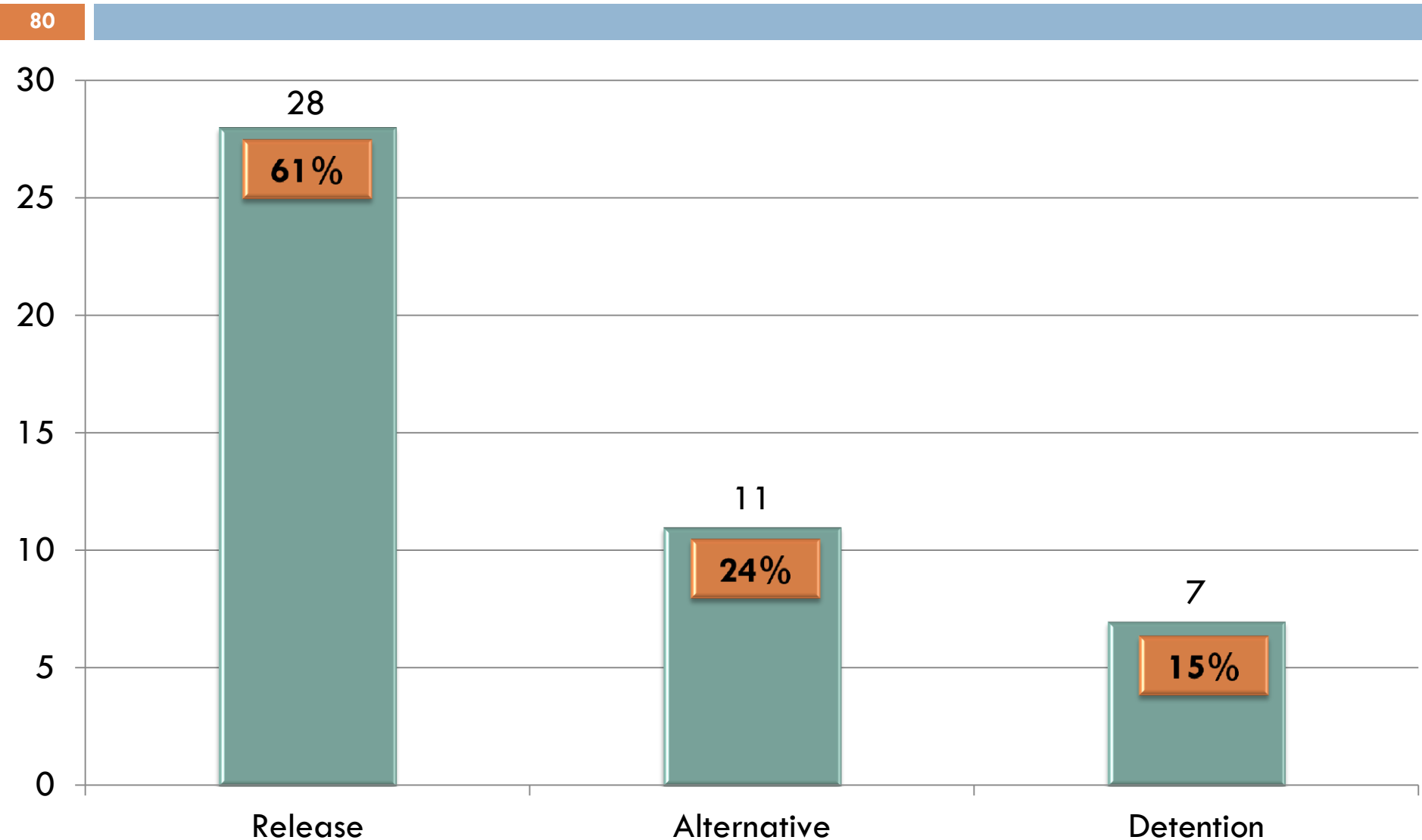


MOST SERIOUS OFFENSES – BY ACTUAL OFFENSE

79

OFFENSE	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Simple Assault Domestic Violence	8	17.4%
Probation Violation	7	15.2%
Minor Consuming	4	8.7%
Ingesting	3	6.5%
Runaway	3	6.5%
3 rd Degree Burglary, Aggravated Assault, DUI, Grand Theft, Possession of a Controlled Substance, Possession of a Stolen Motor Vehicle, Simple Assault, and Simple Assault on Law Enforcement	2 (each)	4.3%

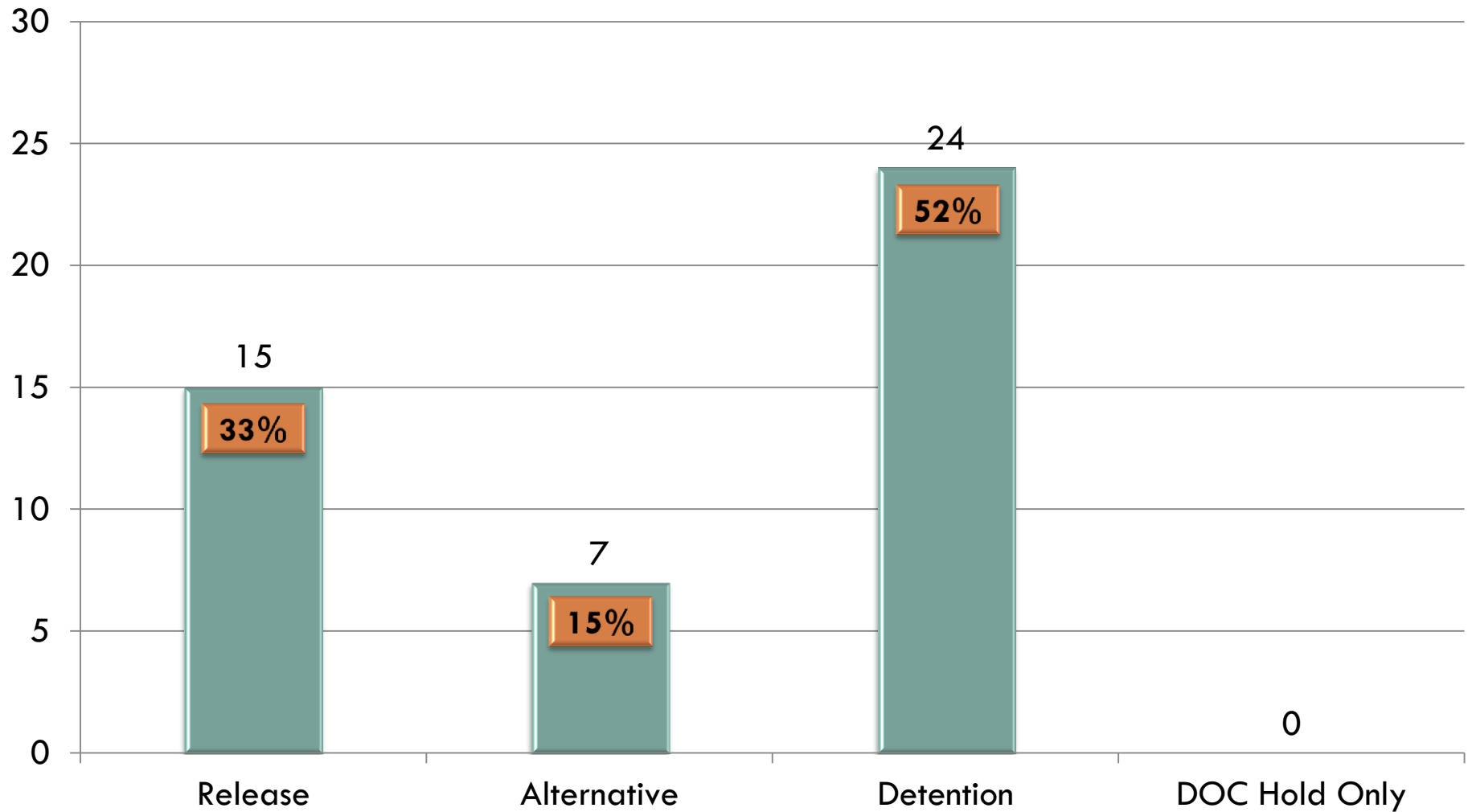
INDICATED RAI DECISION



Pennington County 6 month RAI data analysis: 1/15/15 to 1/15/16 – 46 RAIs (Does not include data specific to Pennington County)

ACTUAL RAI DECISION

81



OVERRIDES

82

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
No Override Used (<i>Indicated matched Actual decision</i>)	22	47.8%
Override Down	2	4.3%
Override Up (<i>reasons listed below</i>)	22	47.8%

OVERRIDE UP REASONS	TOTAL NUMBER
Run Risk	1
Minor held for another jurisdiction (outside of SD)	3
Victim in the home and there is an immediate safety concern	9
Arrest Warrant	2
Unable to Pay Warrant	2
Other – No Alternative to Detention Placement Available	1
Override due to charges	1
Judicial Order	3
TOTAL	22

RELEASE DECISION/OUTCOME

83

RAI OUTCOME	TOTAL NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
Lutheran Social Services Arise Youth Center Shelter Care (Rapid City)	7	15.2%
Released to Parent/Guardian/Custodian	15	32.6%
Western South Dakota Juvenile Services Center (Rapid City)	24	52.2%